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No. 37012

TUESDAY, APRIL 1, 1953.

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## COMMENT OF THE DAY

### PALACE RUMOURS

THE present clash of news bulletins over whether or not the Queen and Princess Margaret are in agreement about their future relations with Group Captain Peter Townsend serves as another illustration of a point made in this column some months ago at a time when the Queen's Press Secretary at Buckingham Palace asked for guidance from Fleet Street.

The great majority of the newspaper reading public will probably agree that the matter is primarily one for the Royal Family itself, and will be sorry if already full lives are made more complicated or if members of the Royal Family are hurt by job journalism.

### Newer News

ON the other hand the vast majority of the newspaper reading public will rush to the first news stand that displays any indication of having fresh information newer news.

And it is equally certain that any popular London newspaper that braves enough not to hazard a guess on this particular Royal affair will not retain its popularity for many more days.

In fact — a newspaper would not only lose circulation, it would fall in its job and would deserve to lose circulation if it ignored reports of this kind.

The task of righting the undoubtedly wrong situation that exists now, lies with the Palace.

Those who control the issue of news today from Palace, Parliament, or committee chamber have a difficult course to steer.

But the rocks along that course are largely composed of editors, officials, and employers who do not understand the purpose or mechanics of a newspaper.

**Guessing**  
WHY in this Royal case should there be so much excitement? The excitement about Palace rumours exists largely because they are rumours. Because they cannot be checked. Because "your guess is as good as mine" ... so the bigger the guess the better.

The fact that the "Gossip Press" is looked on as a ruthless and unreliable animal that scours the gutters for offal, perhaps even the fact that the gossip press exists at all, is due to an undoubted popular taste for offal.

That the field of the gossip writer should include the Palace is due to a penchant in the Palace for cultivating mysteries ... being highly secret about perfectly commonplace affairs as if there was something to be secret about.

### Breeds Guesser

IT is a lack of reliable news, the strings of anecdote, reports, and fable which endear the memory of monarchs like Queen Victoria to us still, that breeds the gossip guesser. But even more, it is the exclusion of responsible journalists and the impossibility of checking wild rumours that gives free rein to the guesser and the writer of innuendo, perhaps, innocuous, trips.

In the last resort, it is true that a public figure has an absolute right to privacy in all his personal affairs ... or that in fact any of us have such privacy anyway? This is the cry of the upstart aristocracy, the nobility of stage and screen who leap at the advantages of general fame but squeal when it pinches.

The Queen would be the first to admit her duty of public example, as she is the first to practise it. Princess Margaret has already done so when she renounced the attention of marrying Group Captain Townsend.

# PASSENGER LINER SINKS

## Over Thousand Aboard Believed Rescued In Indian Ocean After Fire

Amsterdam, Mar. 31. The Marine radio station at Scheveningen, Holland, reported that a 9,786-ton Norwegian passenger vessel sank in the Indian Ocean after a fire on board got out of control. All passengers and crew members, numbering more than 1,100, were believed rescued by a British ship before the Norwegian Skaubryn went to the bottom, the Dutch radio station said.

## Townsend Leaves London

London, Mar. 31. Group Captain Peter Townsend left here by air tonight for Brussels after a six-day visit which revived the 1955 drama of his romance with Princess Margaret.

His departure from London followed widespread press reports that his reunion with the Princess last Wednesday had ended Queen Elizabeth's.

It also followed his own statement that there were no grounds for believing there had been any change in the decision of the 27-year-old Princess not to marry him.

**A FEW DAYS**  
The 43-year-old Group Captain emerged unexpectedly from a secret weekend country retreat to board an airliner at London airport where he told reporters he was going to the Belgian capital for a "few days."

He also said he was "going on a holiday" and had no other plans.

The Princess announced on October 31, 1955, that she had decided not to marry Townsend, divorced father of two sons, because he was "kind of the Church's teaching that Christian marriage is indissoluble and conscious of my duty to the Commonwealth."

**MACMILLAN SAYS:**  
**WORLD SLUMP COULD GIVE REDS CHANCE OF SUBVERSION**

London, Mar. 31. Mr. Harold Macmillan, the Prime Minister, warned here tonight that a world slump would give the Communists an opportunity for "subversion and intrigue."

Addressing a meeting in Halifax tonight, he said: "The free world must defend itself by bombs and rockets alone. If it were allowed to fall into a world slump on anything like the scale that we knew 30 years ago, this would lead to a danger almost as great as military aggression—that is the danger of a large-scale unemployment, poverty and suffering.

"There could be no better opportunity for Communist subversion and intrigue."

### DEFIATION

Many responsible people, the Prime Minister said, thought the problem for Britain this year would not be inflation and rising prices, but deflation, with falling prices and unemployment.

"We must be careful not to be so concerned with the inflationary problem of the last 15 years that deflation may creep upon us unaware," he said.

But on the other hand, if a world depression should arise this year the worst position for Britain would be to find herself an island of inflation in a world of deflation. That would mean British prices going up while those of everyone else went down.

Scheveningen radio did not make clear whether it had been in communication with the Skaubryn or the reported British rescue ship, City of Sydney.

## Freighter Drifting In Bahamas

Miami, Mar. 31. The Coast Guard today rushed off to the disabled freighter Irish Poplar, a 449-foot vessel operated by States Marine Corp. of New York, which sent a distress call this morning that it was drifting helplessly with engines out toward Grand Bahamas Island.

The ship said it required immediate assistance to keep from drifting aground.

The Coast Guard diverted the nearby steamship Atlantic Seaman to the scene and dispatched the cutter Genian and a tug from Port Everglades, Florida.

**EMIGRANTS**  
These radio reports, containing no details, hinted at a sea tragedy of vast proportions some 5,000 miles away.

According to the shipowners, the passengers were Germans and Scandinavians with a crew of Germans and Italians for the most part.

The ship's officers were all Norwegians.

The ship was on its way to Colombia and was later to proceed to Australian ports with the passengers, believed to be mostly emigrants.

The Skaubryn departed from Bremerhaven, Germany, and later called at Malla, where 150 passengers went aboard.

Bergen Radio said that it had received no distress signals from the vessel.

**BROKEN DOWN**  
A representative of the owners feared that the ship's radio had broken down. But at the same time he said he was glad to report that the seven-year-old vessel was equipped with the most modern fire-fighting apparatus.

The Skaubryn has since 1949 run a regular emigrant route from Bremerhaven to Australia. The Skaubryn, built in Kiel, was put into service in 1951. The ship was constructed especially for this kind of passenger transport.

**Korean Election**  
Seoul, Mar. 31. The South Korean Government today announced general elections would be held on May 2 to elect 233 members of the House of Representatives of the National Assembly.

**TWO AIRLINERS NEARLY COLLIDE**  
New York, Mar. 31. The Civil Aeronautics Association said today that the second plane involved in a near-collision with a National Airlines DC-4 on Tuesday evening was another National Airlines plane.

The CAA, which today began a probe of the near-collision of

## CALL FOR COTTON QUOTA AGAINST COLONY

London, Apr. 1. Mr. Cyril Lord, wealthy industrialist and a leading spokesman of Lancashire's textile manufacturers, today called for the imposition of a quota on cotton imports from Hongkong.

In a letter to the Financial Times, he said Hongkong was being used as a "back door" for getting textiles into Britain duty-free.

He stated: "Hongkong's textile imports, for a population of two million people, are running at a figure approaching 250 million annually."

"When and asks for figures which should be readily available of how much is re-exported, none are given."

"This is because, by using the 25 per cent. uplift method between the basic cost price and the export price, Japan can avoid any duty on her goods coming into this country via Hongkong."

"The government maintains that they have a quota in the amount of directly shipped Japanese goods, that can remain in this country."

**ANOTHER MEETING**  
Manchester, Mar. 31. The Cotton Association today said that arrangements were being made for a meeting in London during April with Indian and Pakistani cotton interests.

**Politician Committed For Trial**  
Belize, Mar. 31. Mr. George Price, leader of the left-wing Peoples United Party (PUP), was today committed for trial at the supreme court on a charge of seditious intention.

At a preliminary hearing he pleaded not guilty and reserved his defence. He was released on bail.

Mr. Price was committed to the April session of the supreme court which opens tomorrow.

**Murdered**  
Manila, Apr. 1. Four masked men shot a wealthy land-owner to death in Tarlac Province yesterday, disappeared immediately and left no motive for the killing.

The police are working on the theory that the killers could have been disgruntled tenants working on the land-owner's hacienda in Central Luzon.

## Pearson Concedes Defeat In Canadian Election

Montreal, Mar. 31. The Liberal Leader, Lester B. Pearson, conceded victory to the Conservative forces headed by Prime Minister John Diefenbaker in Canada's 24th General Election tonight two hours after the polls had closed in the central provinces.

The Liberal Leader, former Minister of External Affairs and this year's Nobel prize winner, made his announcement to newsmen at the Liberal Party Headquarters in Ottawa where he had been watching the election returns.

The figures that he had been reading for more than two hours had told a uniform story—Conservative successes everywhere and Liberal gains nowhere.

At 9 p.m. a United Press nation-wide compilation showed the following standings:

**Results**  
PC elected 138, leading 42; Lib. elected 33, leading 18; CCF elected 2, leading 3.

Mr. Pearson conceded without waiting for the vote to be fully counted in Manitoba and before the polls closed in Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia.

Mr. Pearson tonight attributed the sweeping Conservative success to "the feeling of the people that the Government should be allowed to put its policies into effect."

Mr. Pearson conceded the election at 7:56 p.m. He said he would carry on as leader of the Liberal opposition for the next five years "if elected in my own riding."

**Telegram**  
At the same time he made his announcement, Mr. Pearson released the text of a telegram of congratulations he had sent to Prime Minister John Diefenbaker at Prince Albert, Saskatchewan.

"Please accept my sincere congratulations on the decisive mandate you have received from the people in today's election."

"I wish you health and strength as you face your heavy responsibility of Government, and I can assure you of the co-operation of the Liberal opposition in all measures which position in all incidents in Montreal police had arrested 23 people by early afternoon."

**Ike-Dulles Meet**  
Washington, Mar. 31. United States President Dwight D. Eisenhower and Secretary of State, Mr. John Foster Dulles, conferred for an hour and 10 minutes here this afternoon.

A White House spokesman said later that the subjects of the Soviet suspension of nuclear tests and of a reply to Moscow on a "summit" conference had been discussed.

## United States To Go Ahead With N-Tests

Washington, Mar. 31. The State Department spokesman, Mr. Lincoln White, said today that the United States was going ahead with its nuclear tests this spring and summer.

But he declined to characterize the United States statement as a rejection of the Soviet offer to the United States to join in a suspension of tests. He also declined to forecast the result of the study which the State Department promised to give to the Soviet statement.

Mr. White was asked if there was any possibility that at the conclusion of the forthcoming Pacific tests, the United States might join in an agreement to ban tests. He said he could not answer such question in any categorical sense.

He added that one possibility was that the Soviet Union would, following the United States statement, invite inspection.

Mr. White said that that remained to be seen.

**ELECTION WORKERS KIDNAPPED**  
Montreal, Mar. 31. Several car loads of raiders kidnapped nine Liberal election workers from two Liberal Party committee rooms in Montreal today.

Two women and two men were seized in one raid, and five men in another. Eye-witnesses of the raid said the kidnappers forced their way into the committee room of a Liberal candidate, Mr. Gerald Lusselle, and bundled their victims into a car.

**BROKE AWAY**  
Raymond Thordson, Liberal organizer, broke away from the kidnappers but they recaptured him.

Police said they had arrested a man suspected of taking part in one of the raids.

In other incidents in Montreal police had arrested 23 people by early afternoon.

**Two Airliners Nearly Collide**  
New York, Mar. 31. The Civil Aeronautics Association said today that the second plane involved in a near-collision with a National Airlines DC-4 on Tuesday evening was another National Airlines plane.

The CAA, which today began a probe of the near-collision of

## UN REQUESTS ON MID-EAST FLARE-UP

Cairo, Mar. 31. The United Arab Republic announced tonight it has requested an urgent meeting of the United Nations Security Council to take up Israeli attempts to "seize" Syrian territory.

The UAR call came after two days of heavy fighting between Israeli and Syrian in the Lake Huleh region of the Israeli-Syrian border.

Tanks and night artillery were brought into play by both sides. Casualty figures were not clear but estimates rose to more than 20 on each side.

**Aggression**  
A group of Israeli labourers and technicians, protected by troops, has been working on an irrigation project in the vicinity. The UAR has charged repeatedly that the workers were on Arab territory.

Last Night a spokesman had announced a note had been sent to UN Secretary-General, Dag Hammarskjöld, protesting against Israeli "aggression" and warning that it threatened peace in the Mid-East.

The note, was intended, the spokesman said, for distribution among all UN members.—United Press.

**Khrushchev To Visit Hungary**  
Budapest, Mar. 31. Soviet Premier Nikita Khrushchev will visit Hungary, certifying in Budapest next Friday, the Hungarian news agency announced today.

Khrushchev will head a Soviet Government and Communist Party delegation to Budapest to attend celebrations of the 13th anniversary of the liberation of Hungary by Soviet troops, the news agency said.

Newly-appointed First Vice-Premier Frol Kozlov will be a member of the delegation.—France-Press.



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## KING'S PRINCESS

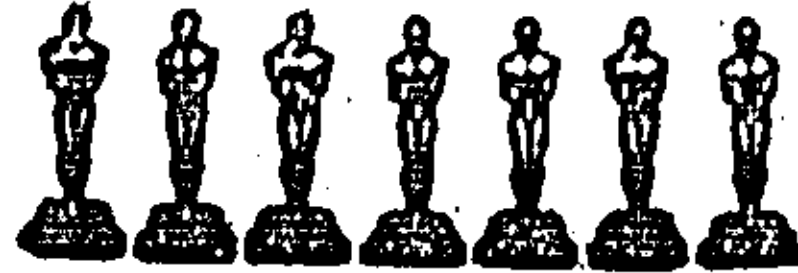
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JUNE ISABELLE  
LAVERICK COREY  
—INGE SCHOENER

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CIPRIELLO  
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HOOVER: LIBERTY

To-day At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.  
Last 3 Shows To-morrow: 2.30, 5.30 & 7.30 p.m.

JAMES A. MICHENER'S STORY OF LONELINESS AND LOVE  
JEAN SIMMONS  
JOAN FONTAINE  
PAUL NEWMAN  
PIPER LAURIE  
UNTIL THEY SAIL  
From M.G. in CINEMASCOPE

Gala Premiere To-morrow 9.30 p.m.

THE HAPPIEST SHOW IN TOWN!  
M.G.M. presents  
A SOL C. SIEGEL Production starring  
DANNY KAYE  
MERRY ANDREW  
co-starring PIER ANGELI  
BACCALONI • NOEL PURCELL  
ROBERT COOTE  
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AL WALLIS  
ELVIS PRESLEY  
LAWRENCE SCOTT  
WENDEL COREY

TO-MORROW MORNING SHOW  
At 12.30 p.m.  
"AN ANATOMY OF A MURDER"  
JULIA ROBERTS • JAMES FLETCHER  
—NEXT CHANGE—  
RITA HAYWORTH  
FRANK SINATRA in  
"FAL JOEY"

## THE BRITISH COTTON MOVE—A TIMELY STEP

London, Mar. 31.

The Textile Mercury today hailed the formation of the company Weaving Reorganisation Limited to deal with the surplus capacity in the Lancashire cotton and rayon weaving industry as "a timely and realistic step which merits very careful consideration by the firm it is intended to help."

"It seems clear that if the sponsoring bodies have got their facts and figures right and there is still a considerable redundancy problem in the weaving section notwithstanding many mill closures during the past three years it will be a good thing for everybody concerned, not excluding spinning and merchandising sections, to have this further contraction carried out in an orderly manner," the paper said.

"Nobody who remembers the chaotic conditions in the Manchester market during the early thirties when forces of attrition were having free play will want history to repeat itself, least of all in this critical time when all sections of the textile industry should be building up a solid front to withstand the challenge of outside competition in a liberalised European market."

"Any plan that puts order and self-discipline before attrition, merits the earnest consideration of both sides of industry at this time."

"A bold independent effort by weavers now might even galvanise reluctant government into doing something to help the industry on to a sounder footing," the Mercury said.

The Financial Times today reported that "Even if the Weavers' Amalgamation—the largest British cotton trade union—had complained that they had been 'kept in the dark' about the decision of the weaving employers to set up an organisation to buy mills and close them."

The company Weaving Reorganisation, was incorporated last week to deal with the industry's problem of surplus capacity, the Financial Times added.—Reuter.

## No Break In Relations With Japan, Says Yeh

Taipei, Mar. 31.  
Foreign Minister George Yeh indicated clearly today that Taipei would not break off diplomatic relations with Japan in the current dispute over Japan's trade agreement with Peking.

Asked if Taipei would use the severance of diplomatic relations with Japan as an instrument of foreign policy, Yeh replied, "No, we would not."

At the same time he asserted "We will not change our stand" against the Communist trade mission flying the Peking flag in Japan.

Taipei broke off trade talks with Japan on March 14 and suspended all commercial relations with Japan as well.

Japan and Formosa let their 1957 trade pact lapse today without either sides trying to extend it.—United Press.

Saud's Denial  
Beirut, Mar. 31.  
Khalid Saud of Saudi Arabia today denied that he relinquished any power to his brother, Crown Prince Faisal, by proclaiming sweeping responsibilities for him in the fields of foreign, internal and financial affairs.—United Press.

## Impersonation Of Macmillan On TV Banned

London, Mar. 31.  
The British Broadcasting Corporation stated today that it had banned an April Fool's Day comedy impersonation on television tomorrow night of Mr Harold Macmillan, the Prime Minister.

"In the sketch in question the Prime Minister was made to use abusive language to his wife and the script made fun of the summit talks and the issue of world peace," it stated.

"The BBC, on the basis of its ordinary practice, considered the sketch to be in bad taste," it stated.—Reuter.

## 13 Cuban Rebels Killed In Clash Huge Seizure Of Arms

Havana, Mar. 31.

Thirteen rebels were killed and an unknown number wounded today in three separate clashes with army patrols in rebel-infested Oriente Province, an Army communique said tonight.

## Brute Force By Italy's Militant Communists

Rome, Mar. 31.  
Militant Communists, mobilising every tactic to win the forthcoming Italian general elections, today used brute force to get their names first on the ballots.

First fights of scuffles were reported in Sicily, Southern Italy and elsewhere in the rush of all parties to place their candidates and emblems on the top of voting lists.

General elections throughout Italy for a new Chamber of Deputies and Senate will be held on May 23 and the following day. The outcome will decide the future of the Italian government, until now ruled by the staunch pro-Western Christian Democratic Party.

Today, registration of Party candidates for the elections opened at 9.00 GMT.

The first party in each electoral district to register, automatically appears at the top of that region's ballot.

All parties, but particularly the Communists, recognise the psychological effect to voters of this primacy.

By late last night, some Communist representatives began lining up outside provincial courts throughout the nation to be first on line when the registration office opened today.

Some cut through nightlong rainstorms and bitter cold. But they were first in. Other parties, including the Christian Democrats, also dispatched hordes of officials before dawn.—United Press.

There was no mention of any Army casualties.

The communique followed an earlier police announcement of the seizure in a pre-dawn raid of a huge shipment of rebel arms and ammunition which apparently was smuggled into this island from the United States.

Fifteen rebels transporting the weapons, described as "the largest shipment of contraband arms" to enter Cuba since President Batista seized power in 1952, escaped.

Announcement of the Army clashes and the police raid came as Congress prepared to convene in special session tonight (at 0200 GMT) to bolster President Batista's position against tomorrow's scheduled start of the rebels' "total war."

The Army said six rebels were killed and "several" wounded when a patrol surprised them burning a bus in the town of Blanquillo near the southwestern Oriente Port city of Manzanillo.

Other Army patrols surprised "various foragers" in "criminal acts" at Mabuy and in the Suqueito zone of Oriente, the communique said. Two rebels were killed and "some others" wounded.

The third clash took place, according to the communique, when "a group of bandits" headed by a Communist leader, caught by surprise by a patrol. Five rebels were killed in this encounter. Those who escaped left arms and ammunition behind, the Army said.—United Press.

## Courage

Dorchester, Mar. 31.  
A 14-year-old Dorchester boy scout patrol leader, John Potter, is to receive the Cornwell certificate for courage and fortitude.

John was born without a right ear and for nine years has been undergoing skin-grafting operations by plastic surgeon Sir Harold Gillies. Today he is normal.—China Mail Special.

## We'll Commit Suicide!

## EX-MODEL'S THREAT IN LENGTHY LAWSUIT

London, Mar. 31.  
A FORMER photographers' model told the London Appeal Court today that unless she and her mother could "clear themselves of the stigma" involved in losing a lawsuit against an 81-year-old baronet they would "commit suicide."

The ex-model, Miss Jacqueline Gray, asked the court to order her solicitor to hand over documents she required for her appeal—to be presented later and also for a free copy of the shorthand transcript of the hearing of the £12,000 action she lost against Sir Stratford.

One of the three appeal judges, Lord Verelst, told her the court had no power to compel the solicitor to hand over the documents. He advised Miss Gray to make a formal application for legal aid before ending the hearing.

Miss Gray, now aged 41, had sued the millionaire baronet, who had kept her as his mistress for 15 years, claiming the return of jewels worth £12,000 which she alleged he had given her and then taken back.

Sir Stratford Rail, denied giving her the jewels. He agreed during the action that he had lavished £38,000 on her over the years. She had been ordered to pay the costs of the lengthy lawsuit.—China Mail Special.

## Mystery Painting Of A Beautiful Woman

London, Mar. 31.

A mystery painting of a beautiful, well-known woman promises to be picture of the year at the Royal Academy summer exhibition in London.

The Academy's selection committee has given it the top "A" grading—a rating which has not been awarded to a painting since before the war.

Painter and subject remain a mystery.

An academy official admitted that Sir Charles Wheeler, president of the Royal Academy, had given some clues in comparing the work to paintings by Italian-born artist, Pietro Annigoni, who has painted the Queen and Princess Margaret.

But even Annigoni did not receive an "A" grading for his well-known portrait of the Queen which now hangs in the Fishmongers' Hall in the City of London.

About 10,000 paintings have been submitted to this year's academy, London's most popular annual art show.—China Mail Special.

## SEARCH FOR SAILORS WHO ESCAPED Scene Of Recent "Mutiny"

Devonport, Mar. 31.

Shore Patrolmen combed the waterfront of this Navy town today for two sailors absent without leave from HMS Apollo, scene of a recent "mutiny" for which 43 sailors are to be disciplined.

The two men jumped ship last night, a few hours before the minelayer cruiser was due to sail on manoeuvres, and raced away through the Devonport Navy Yard with officers and S.P.s in hot pursuit.

The fugitives lost their pursuers by mingling with a crowd of other sailors leaving the Base.

A petty officer who ran into them in a bar here late last night ordered them to return to the ship, but they told him they were going to London.

The Navy withheld the names of the two men, making it impossible to determine whether they are among the sailors slated for disciplinary action.

A court of inquiry set up to investigate complaints that "spit and polish" made life on board the Apollo unbearable, has ordered that two of the offenders be court-martialed.

The other 41 are to be "summarily dealt with" by the Apollo's captain.—United Press.

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NEVER BEFORE SEEN IN HONGKONG!  
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THE WARS OF THE RANCH KINGS WHO BUILT AN EMPIRE A THOUSAND MILES BEYOND THE LAW!

CATTLE EMPIRE  
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COLOR BY DE LUXE CINEMASCOPE

Co-starring  
Gloria TALBOTT • Don HAGGERTY • Phyllis COATES

GALA PREMIERE ON THURSDAY,  
3rd APRIL at 9.15 p.m.

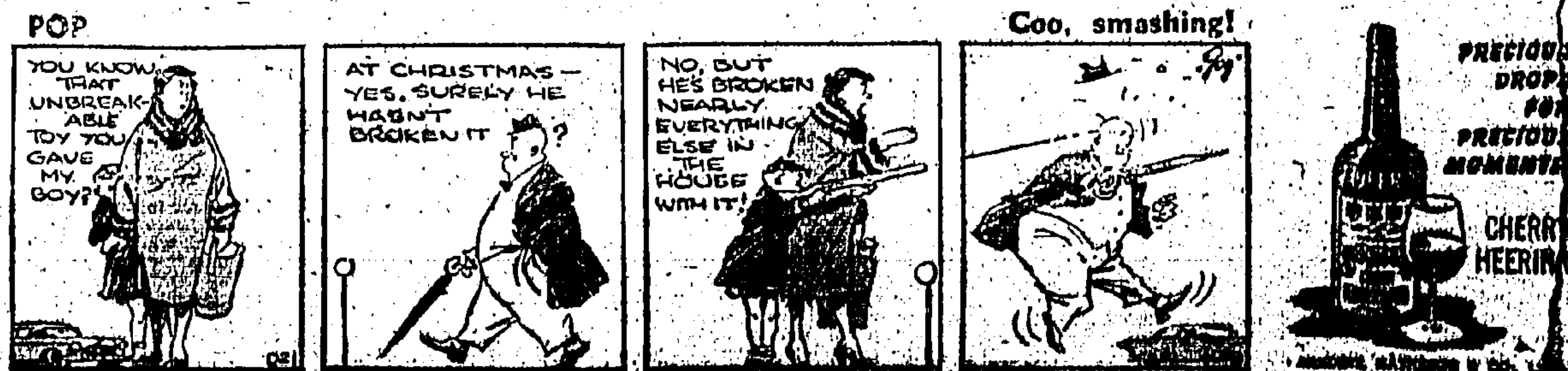
THE SPECTACLE OF LOVE AND WAR  
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AREWELL TO ARMS  
ROCK HUDSON • JENNIFER JONES • VITTORIO DE SICA  
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## CABLE BRIEFS

Milwaukee, Mar. 31. Herbert Krohn, 17, was arrested on charges of being a couple of bad boys. Police said Krohn had stolen checks and two different names in the. When he returned on time day, one bartender asked him, "Frank?" and one "Helen, Tom." The result was a trip to his arrest.—Ed Press.

Memphis, 31. Mrs. Roy, Vowles, loved the method she used solving tricky cases with a puzzle. "I do all the work think are easy," she said. When I get to a hard one, I ask my husband what he thinks. "Then, whatever he chooses, I use the one," she said.—United Press.

Chicago, 31. A local candy store is advertising for sale (now): "Chocolate-covered garlic cloves" and "limburettes bon-bons, April Fool's Day Press.

London, 31. A 70-year-old woman, Mrs. Vesta H. Gombel, who travelled thousands of miles on a world-wide tour, died in a hospital. She had been in the hospital since she arrived in England. Later she died in hospital.—China Mail Special.

Clevo, 31. Herbert Feltz, 48, caught a new low-car for his car. It's a hearse.—Unifera.

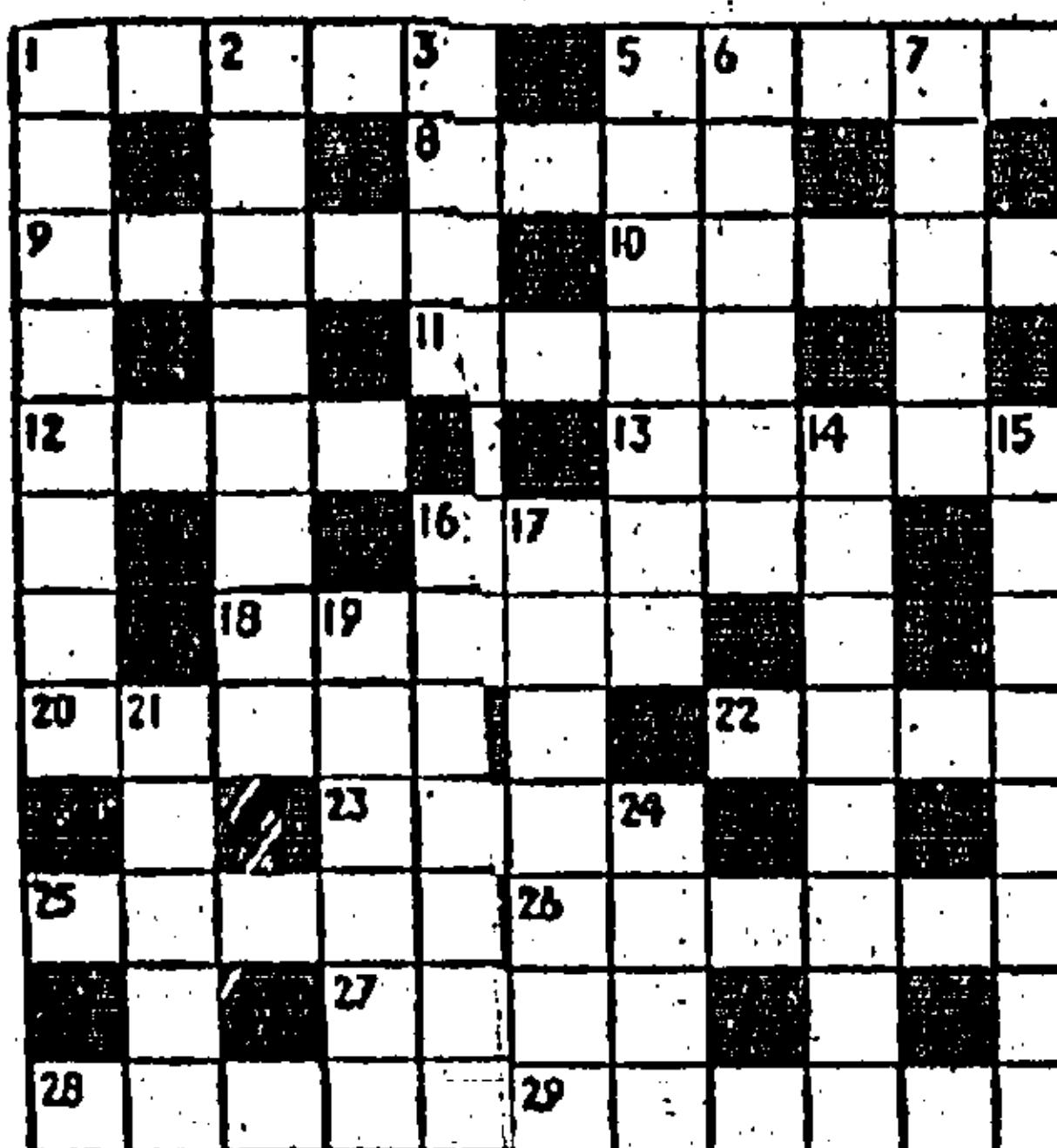
## More Than 10 Drown

Rangoon, 31. More than 100 people were feared to have drowned in an Irrawaddy River flood. A strong wind night near Bassein in Burma. It was reported in Rangoon today. Out of 123 passengers, 20 had been rescued, but operations were continued there was no hope of finding any more passengers. The incident occurred 20 miles south of Bassein.—Press.

## Infant Mortality Rate

London, Apr. 1. THE infant mortality rate in England and Wales dropped to 23 per thousand live births in 1957—the lowest annual rate ever recorded in the country—according to the Registrar-General's quarterly report for October-December 1957, which in some statistics for the whole year said that the previous low annual rate was 23.7 in 1956. Deaths registered in numbered 914,946, giving a rate of 11.5 per thousand population, 0.2 lower than the rate of 1956.—China Mail Special.

## A British crossword Puzzle



- ACROSS
- 1 Something gone wrong (5).
  - 2 Extreme hazard (5).
  - 3 Red indicates it (6).
  - 4 Numerical standard dressiness (5).
  - 5 Colour a little darker? (4).
  - 6 It's right legally (4).
  - 7 All over (5).
  - 8 In short supply (6).
  - 9 In this we're all down the count (6).
  - 10 It may take some skill (7).
  - 11 Colloquial New Zealand (4).
  - 12 It shows I'm in debt (5).
  - 13 What can you smell? (5).
  - 14 Gracious (6).
  - 15 Film holders (5).
  - 16 Mount (5).
  - 17 Acid is essential in his (6).
- DOWN
- 1 They interfere, and sound (5).
  - 2 Words of punishment (8).
  - 3 Imitates animals (4).
  - 4 Could be (7).
  - 5 Dead embers (7).
  - 6 They're not natives (6).
  - 7 Fabulous (5).
  - 8 Satan? (6).
  - 9 He who shapes the things to come? (8).
  - 10 Showed contempt (7).
  - 11 What children should not be (7).
  - 12 Stick it (6).
  - 13 He hopes to get the pip (5).
  - 14 Not a trial game (4).
  - 15 What can you smell? (5).
  - 16 Gracious (6).
  - 17 Film holders (5).
  - 18 Mount (5).
  - 19 Acid is essential in his (6).

MONDAY'S CROSSWORD

1 Sent, 2 Rapes, 3 Limer, 4 Rein, 5 Edict, 6 Spurn, 7 Grip, 8 Lament, 9 Shu, 10 Mental, 11 Door, 12 Rogue, 13 Nettle, 14 Drown, 15 Nall, 16 Utes, 17 Lost-on, 18 Starter, 19 Cantin, 20 Sock, 21 Sower, 22 Escaper, 23 Running, 24 Include, 25 Diva, 26 Gammon, 27 Mere, 28 Shift, 29 Blue.

## BAN

## Russia's Appeal Must Be Probed: Mr Butler

London, Mar. 31. Mr R. A. Butler, Britain's Home Secretary, said tonight in a television programme that the Government would wish to examine today's statement by Soviet Russia that she was stopping all nuclear tests.

"We shall have to discuss the Russian statement, and while I cannot give the final government view, I only hope the statement represents a sincere move towards peace," the Home Secretary declared.

But he added: "The statement follows upon the greatest series of Russian tests that have ever taken place."

"There have been 50 tests recently, nine of them since February 27, and four of them were megaton tests."

"The Russians have certainly had enough testing for the time being, before making this statement. But we shall want to examine it, in the desire that it shall be for peace."

Asked whether today's announcement by Mr Gromyko, the Soviet Foreign Minister, would make any difference to the British or United States governments' attitude towards nuclear tests, the Home Secretary said any agreement on nuclear disarmament must be linked with a plan for general disarmament.

He thought the Russian announcement should be examined in the sort of spirit in which Britain had made her proposals for disarmament and suspension of nuclear tests to the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation.

Mr Butler was asked repeatedly whether he, in certain circumstances, would be prepared to "press the button." He said he could not give an undertaking as to the exact circumstances in which the bomb would be used.—Reuter.

## "In The Interests Of All Mankind" H-BOMB TESTS: RUSSIA

## Soviet Plea To Britain And United States

Moscow, Mar. 31.

The Supreme Soviet, appealing to the British Parliament for an end to nuclear weapons tests, said it did so "in the interests of all mankind," the official Soviet news agency, Tass, said tonight.

The appeal noted "with deep regret" that Britain and the United States had not expressed readiness to give an undertaking to end tests by January 1 of this year as proposed by Russia last December.

The appeal said: "As a result of every explosion of an atomic or hydrogen-bomb the amount of radio-active deposits which have a harmful effect upon the health of people now living and on posterity increases on the surface of the earth."

The appeal said the Supreme Soviet was of the opinion that nobody had the right to ignore warnings given by prominent scientists in many countries on the urgent need for immediately stopping tests.

## Simple

"It is impossible to ignore the fact that at present it is comparatively simple to reach agreement on stopping tests, in so far as the number of states manufacturing nuclear weapons is limited to three."

"Sometimes later other states will also be able to embark upon the production of nuclear weapons, a fact which cannot fail to complicate the matter of reaching agreement on stopping nuclear tests."

Declaring that the Soviet decision to stop tests unilaterally had been guided by the desire to make a practical beginning to the general stopping of such tests, the appeal said:

"In the interests of all mankind, the USSR Supreme Soviet urges the Parliament of Great Britain to support this initiative which responds to the hopes and desires of millions and millions of people in all countries."

## To Others

"The Supreme Soviet" is also appealing on the same basis to the USA Congress—and the parliaments of other countries."

The appeal said that if Britain and the US stopped weapons tests then the problem of a general stopping of atomic and hydrogen weapons tests would for all times be solved. If not, then the Soviet government would be free to act, bearing in mind the interests of Soviet security.

However, the Supreme Soviet believed the Russian initiative would be supported by appropriate measures on the part of Britain and the US.

"The USSR Supreme Soviet expressed the hope that its appeal will find a sympathetic response and support on the part of the Parliament of Great Britain, where broad public opinion and influential political circles advocate the immediate suspension of nuclear tests."—Reuter.

## Earthquake

Cordoba, Mar. 31. A strong earth tremor hit this town, located about 50 miles southwest of Vera Cruz, early today but no casualties or damage were reported.—United Press.

## No Job For Atom Spy Klaus Fuchs

London, Mar. 31. Convicted atom spy Klaus Fuchs will not be offered a job with the British Atomic Energy Authority when he finishes his 14-year gaol term next year, informed sources said today.

The sources were commenting on a report in a London newspaper yesterday that British security agents planned to visit Fuchs in Wakefield gaol, 170 miles north of London, with an offer of a job.

Fuchs lost his British nationality when he was convicted and now holds German citizenship. There is thus nothing to stop him going behind the Iron Curtain at the end of his term. British security officials, the Sunday Dispatch said yesterday, are anxious, however, to keep him in Britain. This two agents

## USE A THUNDERFLASH, ADVISES THE DUKE

Folkestone, Mar. 31. THE Duke of Edinburgh told the local chimney sweep councillor A. Sainsbury — "If you ever get pushed on the job, use a thunderflash, it's very effective."

The Duke met the chimney sweep during his tour of Folkestone with the Queen, on their return from Holland. The Duke asked the sweep whether he used brushes or electrical equipment. It was a "combined operation," he was told.

Then he asked with a smile: "Do you have a small boy to assist you?" Told there was no "climbing boy," he offered his unexpected advice.—China Mail Special.



Prince Philip

## H-TEST: QUAKERS' MARATHON MARCH ON NEW YORK

## Petition To The United Nations

New York, Mar. 31.

Three rain-soaked and footsore groups of Quakers and others seeking to end nuclear bomb tests, resumed their marathon walk from three cities to the United Nations in New York today.

All three groups planned to arrive here on Thursday night. Today they trudged out in generally rainy weather on their trips to the U.N. where on Friday they will present a petition to all member nations to stop nuclear tests.

## AFRICANS DEFEND EUROPEAN

Lusaka, Mar. 31. Three Africans have been presented with awards of £10 each for courage in protecting a European motorist from a hostile crowd of Africans.

On the road near Kitwe, an African girl was knocked down when she ran in front of the motorist's car. As he got out to assist the child, several Africans attacked him.

The three men protected him from severe blows and kept back the crowd until a policeman arrived.—France-Press.

## Windy Nook Widow

Leeds, Mar. 31. Mrs. Mary Wilson, the widow of Windy Nook, sentenced to death on Saturday for murdering two husbands, is to appeal against her conviction; it was announced tonight by her solicitor.

She was found guilty, after a six-day trial here, of murdering her second and third husbands by phosphorus poisoning.—China Mail Special.

## Tightrope Walker Hurt

Paris, Mar. 31. Julia Baker, 22-year-old English tightrope walker, who fell 55 feet during a circus performance here yesterday, is in a "serious condition," hospital officials said today.

She said it would be several months before she would be able to work again and several weeks before she could be moved from hospital.

Miss Baker fell when her tightrope collapsed as she was performing before 4,000 people in the "Giral" ballet of the London Group "The 20 Digger Fuchs" with the Funder Circus.—China Mail Special.

## Resume FRENCH PLANE A RECORD

Marseilles, Mar. 31. A French rocket-powered fighter plane, piloted by test pilot Jacques Guignard, climbed to 49,000 feet in two minutes 50 seconds from ground level at a military airfield near here today.

The fighter, a Trident II, beat the world record by 50 seconds. The previous figure was also set by a French aircraft, the Gourd.

The Trident II has a rocket motor in the fuselage and a turbo-jet at each wingtip, and is designed to reach twice the speed of sound in level flight.—Reuter.

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傳蛇白

Presented by SUN YIM YOUNG PLAYERS

To-day at 1.30 p.m. "MR. TONG & CHAMBERMAID" 香軟點虎伯唐

At 8.00 p.m. "THE FAIRY FROM THE 9TH HEAVEN" 女玄天九

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Best Supporting Actress — MIYOSHI UMEKI

Best Sound Recording & Best Art & Set Direction

## MARLON BRANDO

AND AN EXQUISITE NEW JAPANESE STAR IN

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# Young People and the H-Bomb

A  
Report  
to  
the  
Nation  
by



**DONALD  
EDGAR**

**YOUTH in the shadow of the H-bomb... a generation whose future is threatened... has definite beliefs on whether or not Britain should give up the weapon. Donald Edgar has been talking to young people of widely varying backgrounds. Yesterday he reported from Oxford University. Today he moves from the colleges into industry:—**

IT was the absolute calm of the young men and women when I spoke to them about the H-bomb that struck me. I had already spoken to the undergraduates of Oxford about the problem. They were excited, interested, articulate.

But when I went to the great motor factories on the outskirts of the city I found the young people tranquil and full of an instinctive common sense.

The slightly hysterical campaign that has been worked up to bring pressure on the Government to abandon the H-bomb—to give up atomic tests—to halt the building of the missile sites—all that had had little or no effect.

The apocalyptic warnings of the Bertrand Russells, the J. B. Priestleys, the Canon Collinses—the young people in the factories had been undisturbed by them.

There were some who thought we ought to give up the bomb, but they were far outnumbered by those who realised that this is no time for panic.

There was a young married couple who were having lunch together in a works canteen.

In their honesty, in their soul searching, in their courage before this dreadful problem they symbolised the young people I met in the factories.

Joan Weeks, 23, pretty and smart, started off the conversation with: "The H-bomb—I don't think there should be such a thing. She looked at me out of troubled eyes.

How could one disagree?

There should not be available such means of mass destruction. Then she added: "But, in the world as it is today, I think we have got to have the bomb."

## Awful

"It's awful, but I don't see any other answer." She looked down at her hands. "When I read about the effects of radiation on children I feel that it's no longer worth having a family."

"We have reached a crazy situation but we have got to face it."

"It's no use being cowardly and allowing the Russians to have their own way."

"So far as I can see there must be negotiations. These Summit talks must take place. There must be an answer. It's all so terrible. Her husband, David, is 23, a sheet metal worker, blond, serious and the sort of man one respected her point of view. I discovered that the young girls of the country who have considered the problem are all worried about the effect of the H-bomb on the children they should be stopped for the sake of the children. There is too much radiation already."

I asked him what the position would be if we had given up the bomb and the Russians threatened us with one. He smiled.

"Well, in that case, I think we ought to have something up our sleeve."

Which made me think the English have not altered much through the centuries. Howlett is very typical. He hates the whole idea of the H-bomb—at times he convinces himself that as a matter of conscience we ought not to be part of an H-bomb armament race. And then he realises that we might be left defenceless.

So he adds: "We ought to have something up our sleeve."

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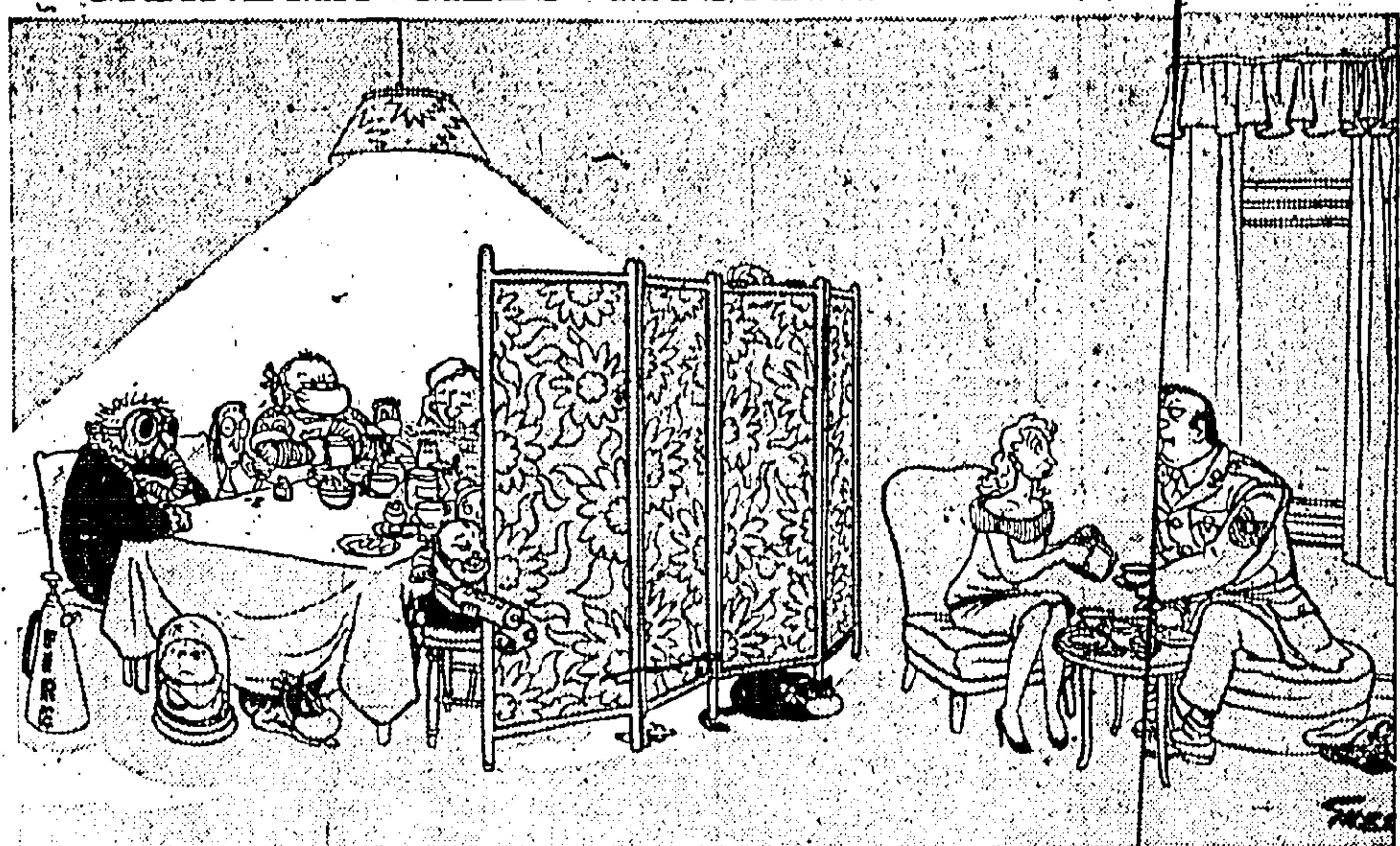
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## DOLE QUEUE, U.S.A. —AND I'M IN IT

DID you ever stand in a queue for the dole? I have just spent two depressingly uncomfortable hours at it in this once brash and brassy city—trying to learn how it feels to be at the no-business end of what the politicians and the economists call America's recession. It feels bad.

The grey-livered tourist tout among the ice puddles at O'Hara Airport began it all when he assured me that "Chicago provides an unending number of never to be forgotten scenes of educational value" for the visiting student.

### Cabby's advice

Unfortunately for the sucker-seeker my cab-driver, one Hank Schlesinger, was listening: "Don't be fooled by that salesman, mister," advised Hank.

"If you wanna know what's going on in this town right now, lemme take you to 1608 West Adam Street."

One hour later I was shuffling my way around among more than 500 unemployed Americans, whites, non-whites, near whites, Mexicans, Puerto Ricans—plus one aged incumbent who claimed direct descent from the Indians who peopled these lusty parts when Chicago was a Lake Michigan swamp.

"Go out and talk to those guys," said Harold Spaeth, whose managerial job it is to pay "unemployment" compensation to nearly five thousand people every day of his life in this one office.

Ten other centres are doling out the dollars in similar fashion. Two more are being opened this week. After all there are 107,985 unemployed in Chicago this

### FROM GEORGE WHITING: CHICAGO

week, as against 4,400 last year—and that is quite a sizable slice of recession, even for a city of four million inhabitants.

So I went out into the vast warehouse-type hall that the State Unemployment Commission have rented from Wieboldts, one of the City's biggest stores. Printed notice blaring instructions at us not to loiter seemed pretty pointless as we shuffled in our seedy queues towards the counter clerks waiting to check the pink and white forms clutched in hands that cannot find work.

My nearest neighbour, tall, gaunt and jockey-capped, turned out to be Irwin Filipowski, a 35-year-old welder from the International Harvester Group.

"I was laid off after 10 years in the job," said Irwin without bitterness. "I was making one hundred dollars a week (about £23). Now they pay me 29 dollars 50 cents compensation (just over £10). I am single and I can make out dish-washing and playing the piano."

"But the outlook is bad. Another 1,200 men were laid off my old plant in the last two months."

### Income drop

Paul Ryder, married with one son, has been off labouring since his firm closed down three months ago. His income has dropped from 80 dollars a week to 34.

"I am unemployed, and so is the ice-box back home," he told me. "With rent at 15 dollars a week, you could say I got my own personal recession," added Paul.

Leonard Potts, grain elevator driver; Ed Sperman, painter and decorator; Oliver Sykes, shipping clerk; Kazimierz Czeras, of the Federation of mowski, die-setter; Roscoe Williams, tool-maker; Josephine Green, filing clerk; offered similar unhappy testimony.

"I am 50 and I worked for years to keep my son at Harvard," said Mrs. Green. "I have tried and tried to find work rather than come here for compensation. But it looks like the good days are gone."

Jack Cohen, assistant commissioner of unemployment for the State of Illinois, received me in his North Canal Street office where he has had to double his staff—now 900—to cope with the rising tide of "no Chicago temple church" since last November.

His far-from-cheerful charts showed a state employment roll of 198,000 as of now.

"Seven per cent of Chicago's insurable work force are unemployed and are averaging of 30 days' peace-loving idleness," he told me. "The unidleness were the unidleness gunman who shot Mrs. Sandler dead in her kitchen... a Chinese laundryman called Moy found shot after a paying it out at the rate of 20 million a month... three suspects caught against a collection rate of 3,000,000. With work carrying a machine-gun... able to draw compensation for up to 26 weeks you who took the attendant for a ride... and a police picture depressing... named Robert Merchant who, rifled a school desk, sprinkled cleaning fluid all over the place and then set fire to the lot at the cost of four hundred thousand dollars."

autos TV sets, washing machines and other big appliances are feeling pinch, but last week we managed to turn our minus into plus for the first time this year."

and the unions? Irwin, our, had this to offer: "They used to say that if you can't make money in Chicago you won't make it where. Those days are gone. Eight thousand more workers were laid off last week."

Wacky

Such—then is my 1958 so-up of what I'd call a wimp in a city where crazy slums jostle minky skyscrapers; where the cold hands of Lake Michigan hang mist to mingle with the smell of the chimney smoke of the stock exchange; where the bells of "no Chicago temple church" since last November.

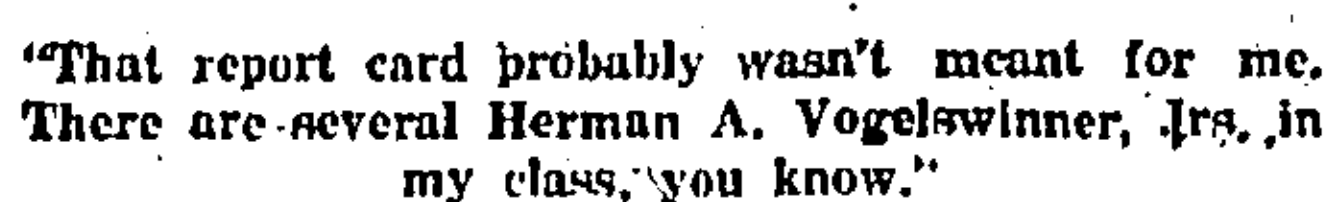
It all seems slightly tacky to a pop-eyed innocent from the village of London.

FOOTNOTE.—There are no gangsters here any more. I could find among today's peace-loving citizens were the unidleness gunman who shot Mrs. Sandler dead in her kitchen... a Chinese laundryman called Moy found shot after a paying it out at the rate of 20 million a month... three suspects caught against a collection rate of 3,000,000. With work carrying a machine-gun... able to draw compensation for up to 26 weeks you who took the attendant for a ride... and a police picture depressing... named Robert Merchant who, rifled a school desk, sprinkled cleaning fluid all over the place and then set fire to the lot at the cost of four hundred thousand dollars.



# WOMANSENSE

## THE MAKING OF THE 1958 WOMAN

[illegible]

1. The first step in the process is to identify the problem or issue that needs to be addressed. This involves gathering information and understanding the context of the problem.

1. The first step in the process is to identify the problem or issue that needs to be addressed. This involves gathering information and understanding the context of the problem.

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# AT HOME, AWAY OR ON NEUTRAL GROUND

## American Fight Manager Offers Pascual Perez Attractive Purse

Manila, Mar. 31. American fight manager Stanley Freking today offered World Flyweight Champion Pascual Perez of Argentina US\$40,000 to fight Tommy Urson of the Philippines in Manila in November.

## Famous Sports Stars I Have Met

ERIC BOON

By Archie Quick

Just over a quarter of a century ago a small hall in North London which had once been a chapel produced two characters who were destined to leave their mark, indelibly, on British boxing. The hall was the Devonshire Club, Hackney, and the two characters Jack Solomons and Eric Boon.

At the "Devonshire" they used to stage their shows on Sunday afternoons for the very considerable Hebrew element in the district. Small, intimate affairs, good rousing second-class fighting, cigar smoke, fruit, nuts and meat rolls. It was the beginning of the road for the Stamford Hill fishmonger-cum-bookmaker who was to become "Mr British Boxing."

Jack's first slice of good fortune was to hear of a blacksmith up in the Cambridgeshire fens at Chatteris who was pretty handy with his fists. It was Boon, stormy petrel of the fistie world, whose epic lightweight contest with Arthur Danahor is still the yardstick upon which all good bouts are judged. "Boon" earned himself fame and fortune, and carried manager Solomons along with him on the tide of success.

## Only Difference

The only difference between the pair is that Solomons sold the breakers and stayed on the crest of the wave; Boon sank.

There was the same atmosphere at the "Devonshire" on Sunday afternoons that you got at the Blackfriars Ring, Mile End Arena and the other East End centres where the Jew and Gentile were always scrapping to survive. Great names, great days which will never come back. For those smoke-filled halls were the very essence of fistiana.

Solomons moved up. The manager, who often asked me to give "this boy Boon of mine" some publicity, elevated himself to the push-dinner-jacket-at-circles circle. He followed Cochran, Wilson, Dickson and Hails as the big-time impresario of the sixteen foot ring, and it is doubtful if anyone else could have been found to stage world championship fights on the grand scale of the Mills-Lesnevich and Turpin-Robinson battles.

Time will show whether the Solomons' monopoly has been good for boxing, particularly in the provinces, but there is no gainsaying the fact that his Harlings and White City promotions have raised the standard of British tournaments to a new degree of efficiency and showmanship and that the boxers themselves have benefited as a result.

## SKATING TOUR

Minneapolis, Mar. 31. World figure skating champion Carol Heiss left today for an extended tour of Japan after capturing her second straight National Figure Skating Championship.—United Press.

## Enemy Crowds Won't Hurt A Good Team Except If Players Are Unseasoned

Says TOM FINNEY

How much does a partisan crowd affect the result of a football match? I've been asked that question a dozen times in the past few days—ever since Manchester United protested strongly about having to replay their Cup semi-final on Wednesday night in the heart of "enemy" country. After drawing at Birmingham, they had to travel about 200 miles to Highbury Stadium, North London, for the match. Fulham—and their thousands of fans—had to jump on the underground and pay a 1s. 4d. fare.

Regardless of the result, was this fair? Frankly, looking at it through the experience of quite a few years in professional football, my immediate reaction was yes. The Football Association were quite reasonable in fixing this venue.

After all, I believe that if a team is really good enough it will win anywhere—at home, away or on a neutral ground. In fact, the most inexplicable thing to me in soccer is that home winners still continue to outnumber away winners in such a huge proportion. It just isn't logical—yet it's been happening for years and I suppose it will continue to happen.

BUT—and after giving this problem quite a lot of thought, it is a very large BUT—I can well understand Manchester United's reactions. Because, as a result of the tragedy which overtook them earlier this season, they had no choice other than to rely largely on unseasoned players.

And, as I tried to imagine how they felt as they trotted out on to the Highbury pitch on Wednesday, I realised just how I felt in my first really big match.

It wasn't even a well-remembered one. It was the 1941 wartime Cup-Final between Preston and Arsenal, at Wembley.

**Knocking Knees**  
The crowd that day, because of the possibility of bombing raids, was limited to 10,000. But as I walked out of the tunnel, an inexperienced youth of 18, my knees were literally knocking.

Looking back on later matches, before wildly partisan Continental crowds, I still recall that first appearance at Wembley as the most terrifying experience of my life.

Ten minutes after the kick-off I was still sinking with nerves. And, although the nerves had largely worn off by half time, I was aware of the crowd throughout the match.

Another afternoon, almost as bad, came only three or four seasons ago. Again it was at Wembley, and the occasion was an international match in which I had been selected, in the face of quite a deal of criticism, to replace Stanley Matthews on England's right wing.

I thought that, years before, I had caused even to hear the loudest criticism of a huge crowd. But it didn't work out that way.

I don't think the barracking that day actually put me out of my stride. But it certainly upset my concentration.

This, in a match as vitally important as a Cup semi-final, is the very thing that Manchester United were trying to avoid when they appealed—unsuccessfully, as you know—against having to go to London where Fulham supporters would outnumber their own by anything up to 6-1.

I believe that a youngster like Bobby Charlton, who, apart from the late Duncan Edwards, is the calmest and most mature young player I have ever seen, would not be affected by this overwhelming vocal opposition. He is, after all, a member of the football family Milburn—that means he's a thoroughbred.

But there were other youngsters in United's ranks. And as I remember that Wembley afternoon in 1941, I know how they felt.

**The Tension**  
In principle, though, I still maintain that the venue shouldn't make any difference. There is automatically a tremendous amount of tension before any Cup-tie—far more than before any other match.

When you have "overcome that tension, you can tackle the

big battle of winning the match. But not before.

This is something even very experienced players, including myself, still have to conquer at the start of any big game. So—ever this question of an appeal against the Highbury venue—please don't hold it against Manchester United.

They were doing what every club should do—bidding to get the "best possible" chance of carrying the Cup back to their fans.

(Copyright)

## HARD TO BEAT

Manila, Apr. 1. Two Filipino shooters served notice yesterday they would be hard to beat during the forthcoming Asian Games when they cracked the Philippine mark for the smallbore rifle three-position event.

Both are veterans of international shooting. — Franco-Press.

Three-year-old filly Apollonia and Arbenia were the stars of M. Marcel Boussac's stable in 1956 and 1957. I am confident that they will have a worthy successor of the same age and sex this season in Pharella.

There is surely no lovelier filly in Chantilly than this elegant brown daughter of the great Pharis II. She combines excellent conformation with an equable temperament and has wintered to the complete satisfaction of her experienced trainer, Charlie Elliott.

The second of her two races last season, when she was a strong-finishing fourth after a slow start in the Grand Critérium, showed her up to classic standard and she is well forward in condition.

Yet I would not advise anybody to take a price about Pharella for this year's Oaks—at present she is third favourite at 100-6 in the ante-post lists.

M. Boussac has shown a preference over the past few seasons for keeping his best three-year-old colts and fillies for the French Derby and Oaks at Chantilly.

The owner has plenty of time to make his final plans for Pharella but, at present, the odds are on her running at Chantilly rather than Epsom.

**Possible Deputy**  
A possible deputy for her in some of the big English summer stakes could be a fine-bred chestnut, DIMANOVA, by the 1950 Derby winner, Gallicador. Dimanova has not yet raced but her home performances suggest that she has inherited some of the ability of her dam, Damask, who was defeated only once in her first two seasons and developed into a fine stayer.

If Dimanova does not reach her best in time for Royal Ascot, which for her an autumn event like the Park Hill Stakes and Newmarket Oaks.

Chapelle Elliott never hurries his two-year-olds, and his patience last season with a fine

big bay colt by Pharis II named Paradas could be richly rewarded. Paradas, like Dimanova, has yet to race, but his name might be "familiar" by the autumn.

**Most Likely**  
A handsome bay, Arsar, is the Bousac colt most likely at the moment to come over for the Derby. In his few races last autumn Arsar showed stamina and high promise. One warning—like most of Arbenia's progeny, he does not like heavy going, and this helped his defeat in the important Prix Saint-Roman at Longchamps in October. Arsar looks the sort to do well at Epsom.

Edwy, a brown full-blood to Irish, Orie and Chevalier Park Stakes winner Correda, is well forward, and should carry the orange and grey silks prominently in one or two of the early French classic trials.

Macip, now six years old, again bids for Europe's chief long-distance races. His targets are the £16,000 French Gold Cup at Longchamps on May 11, followed by the Ascot Gold Cup, which he won in 1956. This gallant little chestnut will give the younger horses a fight.

Four-year-old Argal II, who ran in last year's St. Leger, is not a good traveller, so he is to stay in France for races in which he could claim most of the allowances.

Two younger half-brothers to Argal II are in training. Arbas, the two-year-old, might be sent to England this autumn but the pick of the young colts is Pharella's full-brother, Farlam.

**Highly Rated**  
A darker brown than his sister, Farlam will not be racing until midsummer. He is a Middle Park Stakes entry.

Among the fillies, Correda's full-sister, Floriana, is highly rated though she will not be at her best until next year.

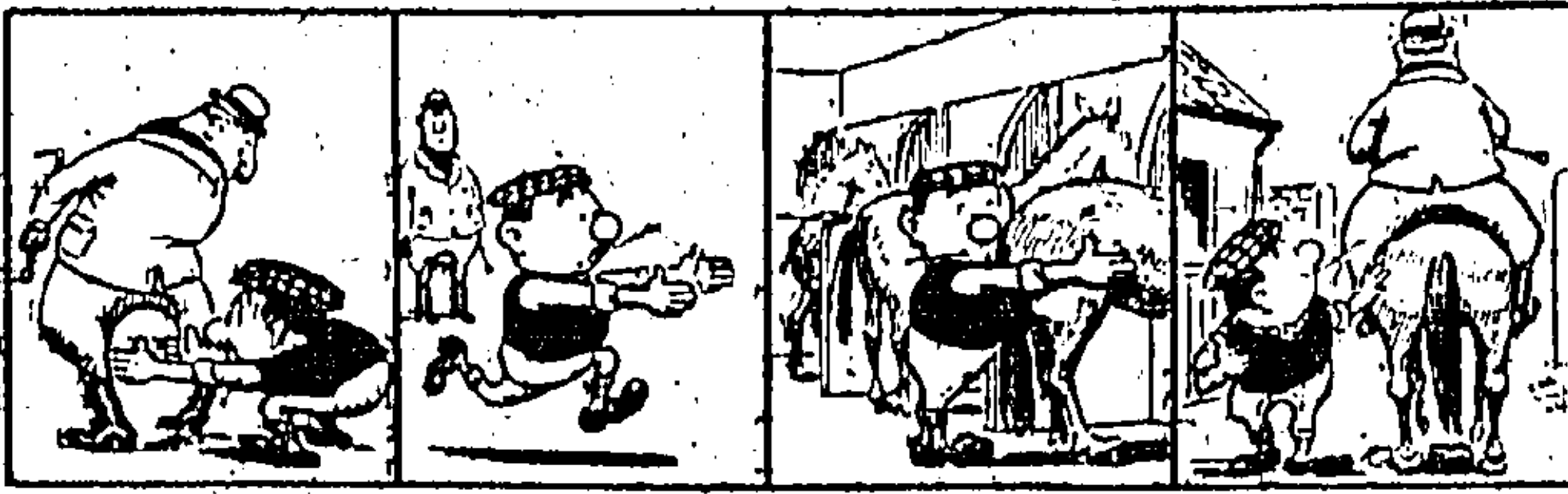
Of the other two-year-olds, Argal III (daughter of Arsar and that fast filly Paro), that full-brother to the illustrious Argal II, and the slower maturing, Sirian, look the pick. Sirian has a strong outside chance of being a stayer.

Sirian could be another Pharella in the making.

(London Express Service)

## SPORTING SAM

by Reg. Wootton



## TERRY DOWNES WILL SOON BE A LEADING CONTENDER FOR McATEER'S TITLE

Says ARCHIE QUICK

London.

When a man can drag himself up off the floor by instinct after two brain-numbing knocks-down that is the sign of a true fighting champion. Terry Downes, the Paddington middleweight, is generally on the giving end of such punches, but against Tunisian Salah Ben Farhat at Leyton Baths, London, he was twice on the receiving end of such assaults, and he proved himself by coming back and knocking out the North African in the fifth round.

Downes, who learned his exacting trade in the amateur ranks with the American Marines and did so well that he became their champion, has always shown himself to be a non-stop slinger of punches, a fighter who downs his opponents at the first possible moment with his tremendously heavy punching. This time he had to take some of his own medicine, and came out of the ordeal with colours flying.

Terry is learning fast. He is boxing while still retaining his punching power, and it should not be long now before he becomes leading contender for Pat McAteer's British title.

Downes went down in the second round for eight and against the fourth for the same count to reveal that his defence is wide open to swinging rights.

But he also showed he has great courage. Ally that to his heavy punching and his technical skill and, here is a boxer capable of scaling the heights.

Things are not going so well for Ron Redrup, the West Ham cricketer who was in England's Olympic Games team at Melbourne. He was knocked down twice by Australian Neville Rowe, and, like Downes, he got up each time, but he was exceedingly fortunate to get a draw.

**New Soccer Ideas**  
No club has been more enterprising than Manchester City in attempting to introduce new ideas into soccer. We all know about the "Revie Plan" followed by the "Johnstone Plan". They were and are deep-thinking, forward-looking ideas aimed at drawing the opposing centre halves out of position and providing great space down the middle in which the inside forwards could work.

The master strategist was manager Leslie Howard. Out from him went the order "I want more goals, even if it means sacrificing something in defence. Football must be made brighter for the spectators and more goals." And Manchester City caught a series of tartars.

Seven goals and the like came more than once. City were humiliated. But persevere, and what do we find, today. They are fourth in the table, above Manchester United as I forecast they would be before the Munich disaster.

Mr. Howard has every right to make this criticism, not of his players but of the people on the benches: "Of the dozens of

letters I have received recently almost all of them complain 'What is wrong with City's defence?' Only one writer was content that he was seeing plenty of goals for his money and was not especially concerned how many were conceded so long as they were at least breaking even on balance.

Finally, Leslie points out that four forwards are always upfield, with two wing halves in support. That generally over-whelms the other defence, but it weakens City's own guard. "You cannot have it both ways," he says, "any more than you can say that the perfect team exists." So think that over, you critics.

**Notable Absence**  
I am more patient than the public, said Arsenal's manager Jack Crayston, when we talked about the Highbury club's notable absence from the transfer market. What he meant was that, with no possibility of winning the First Division Championship or being relegated, Arsenal was content to experiment with the youngsters at his disposal.

"There is a long-term policy here," said Jack, and he pointed to Danny Ricketts, currently a private dog in the Arsenal vice in the RAC, to prove his point. "Before Christmas when the red light shone," he said, "I made enquiries about Cliff Jones and Ronnie Clayton. In the end at an auction Spurs got Jones for £25,000. A good player, Jones, but one of the two outside lefts I am assuming will be better value at £10 each."

Crayston, so gentlemanly and retiring that he does not move upstairs into the plush-outlined manager's office previously occupied by the fabulous Harry Chapman and George Allison, contents himself with sitting in a small room next to where they stud the books, studiously, and occasionally scribbles out his plans for the betterment of the club he has always served so loyally. Jack knows football inside out as he sits in a quiet room, but it is just not in his nature to be ostentatious.

## TENNIS

## Got Nowhere

Crayston admitted that the absence of star names was most un-Arsenal-like. But he explained that since Arsenal's buying of stars had got clubs like Sunderland nowhere, "the most successful clubs these days are the ones that cultivate their own talent." He said: "Look at Wolves, Manchester United and Chelsea. I want to travel the same road unless we are forced completely to against a wall."

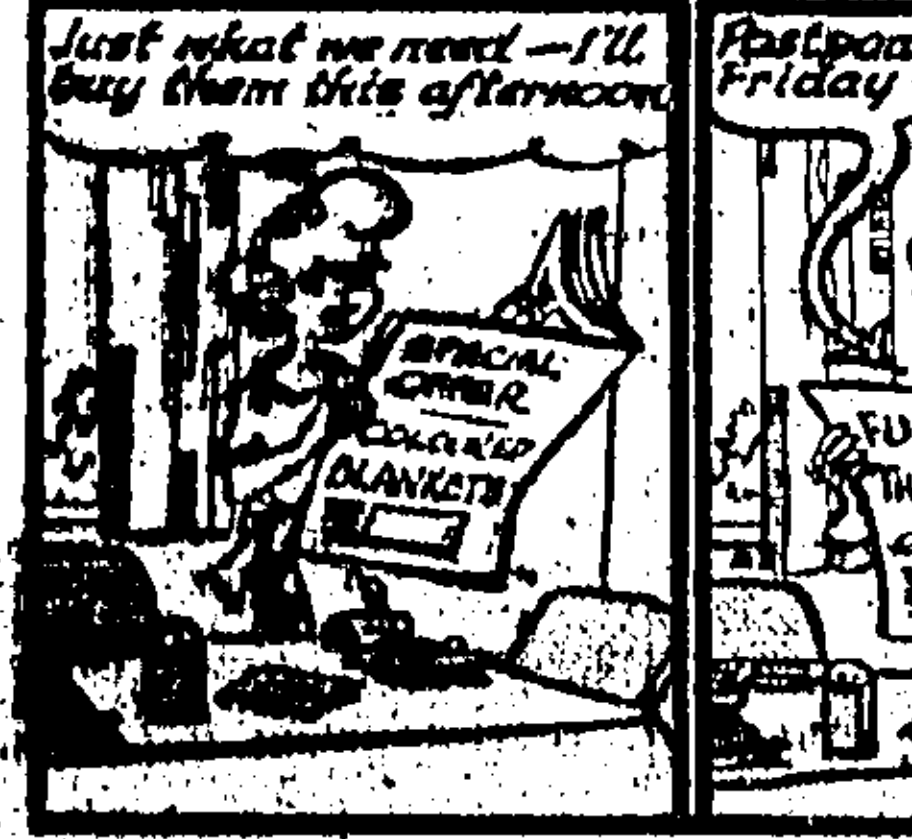
One revealing facet of the FA Cup semi-final replay between Fulham and Manchester United on Arsenal's ground was that Mr. Crayston had to spend £100 buying stand tickets for his playing staff of nearly fifty. This was an FA promotion, and Arsenal's League players were just some other members of the public.

There is just a possibility that Bill Dalglish, currently displaced from the senior's seats by the arrival of Jimmy Thomson, may move to Luton to take over from Bill Owen. Dalglish, all the way through to the 1957 season, was the best full-back in the country.

Scotland's best player, Jimmy Thomson, is expected to play for Luton tonight.—Bever.

**TABLE TENNIS**  
Fulhamstone, Mar. 31. England beat France by six matches to six in an exciting table tennis match last night.—Bever.

## THE GAMBOLES



## By Barry Appleby



## RADO





## Hole In One By Nakamura At Practice

Augusta, Mar. 31.  
Torakichi Nakamura of Japan had a hole in one today while practising for the Masters' Golf Tournament which starts here on Thursday.

It came on the 170-yard fourth hole and was the first made at that green. "Just a lucky shot," said Nakamura. "The wind was with me." He had used a number three wood club.

Nakamura made the hole in one during a nine-hole practice after an early full round in which he had a three-under-par 69. His fellow Japanese partner, Koichi Ono had a 72.

The sun came out today after two days of rain. Nakamura said after his first full round that the greens were wonderful "no long putts, but some good short ones." He sank an eight-foot putt on the 13th and, on later holes, sank in order putts of 12, 18 and ten feet.

Nakamura said modestly that he would be happy to qualify for the last two rounds of the tournament. After the first 36 holes the field will be reduced to 30 players.

Veteran American golfer Sam Snead, who had a five-under-par 67 in practice today, forecast that Ken Venturi of California would win the tournament.

Snead, who has won the Masters three times, said, "I've been having trouble with my iron for about five weeks. I can't get the ball close enough to the hole and I can't buy a putt for love or money." — Reuter.

## "Segrave Trophy" Awarded To Stirling Moss

London, Mar. 31.  
Britain's top racing driver Stirling Moss today was awarded the 1957 "Segrave Trophy" which annually rewards the Briton who accomplishes the most remarkable performance in land, sea or air transport.

Moss received the trophy at the headquarters of the Royal Automobile Club. — France-Press.

# PAKISTAN'S FIRST VICTORY

## West Indies Lose By An Innings And One Run In Final Test Match

Port of Spain, Mar. 31.  
Pakistan beat the West Indies by an innings and one run today in the fifth and final Test match of their tour. It was Pakistan's first win in the five-match series, in which the West Indies won three matches and one was drawn.

Today's match ended before lunch, and with one day to spare.

The West Indies, 75 runs behind with five wickets standing when play began today, were all out for 227, just one run short of making Pakistan bat again.

The West Indies batsmen had difficulty today in playing the Pakistan spinners, who were helped by the pitch in getting a strong turn on the ball.

Nasrullah Khan, who is only 16, added three wickets today to the three he took on Saturday and finished with six for 67—his best return of the series.

Only Claude Walcott and Eric Atkinson batted with resolution. Walcott, making his farewell

to Test cricket, scored a bright 42, hitting seven fours in his fifty, which he reached in 83 minutes. He and Atkinson (10) put on 57 for the seventh wicket.

The match ended Pakistan's tour of the West Indies. The team leave in the second week of April for visits to Bermuda, the United States and Canada, where they have playing engagements.

### The Scoreboard

PAKISTAN  
1st Innings—496  
WEST INDIES  
1st Innings—268

### 2nd Innings

|   |  |
|---|--|
| C. Huntle, c. Fazal Mahmood, b. Nasrullah Khan, 45  |  |
| R. Kanhai, b. Haseeb Ahsan, 43                      |  |
| E. Weekes, b. Haseeb Ahsan, 27                      |  |
| C. Walcott, c. Wazir Mohammad, b. Ghani, 62         |  |
| O. G. Smith, st. Imtiaz Ahmad, b. Nasrullah Khan, 6 |  |
| F. Atkinson, b. Ghani, 1                            |  |
| L. Gibbs, c. Mathias, b. Fazal Mahmood, 19          |  |
| J. Taylor, st. Ahmad, b. Ghani, 2                   |  |
| R. Ghahani, not out, 2                              |  |
| Extras, 17  |  |
| Total (all out)..... 227                            |  |

### BOWLING

|                                |  |
|--------------------------------|--|
| Fazal Mahmood, 9, 1, 35, 2     |  |
| Khalid Mohammad, 2, 0, 19, 0   |  |
| Nasrullah Khan, 30.5, 9, 67, 6 |  |
| Haseeb Ahsan, 24, 3, 89, 2     |  |

—Reuter.

## Hogan Bassey To Hang Up Gloves Shortly?

London, Mar. 31.  
World Featherweight Boxing Champion Hogan "Kew" Bassey of Nigeria says he will hang up the gloves shortly, as soon as he saves enough money to buy a small business, the Evening News reported today.

Bassey, who defends his title tomorrow in California against Mexico's Ricardo Moreno, said he was hurt at the sight of what is happening to his "idol," newly crowned World Middleweight Champion Sugar Ray Robinson.

Robinson is continually urged to fight even though fighting is becoming increasingly hard for him, Bassey reportedly said.

Bassey said he would never stand for that sort of treatment. —France-Press.

## Sports Diary

### TODAY

#### Cricket

Minor Units Knock-Out Final: HQ Coy Green, Hong Kong v District Wksp (RME), Sookunpoo 11.30 a.m.

### TOMORROW

#### Boxing

Governor's Cup: Combined Chinese v HKFA, HK Stadium, 8 p.m.

## Nominate YOUR Hongkong Footballer Of The Year

Members of the public are invited to nominate Hongkong's Footballer of the Year for the current season.

It is a popularity poll organised by the China Mail, and nomination coupons will be accepted until the closing date to be announced later.

The two qualifications for nomination are:

- (1) Footballing prowess.
- (2) Sportsmanship on the field of play.

Nominations should be addressed to the Editor, China Mail, Wyndham Street.

To the Editor, China Mail,  
My nomination for Hongkong's Footballer of the Year, taking into account his playing ability and his sportsmanship on the field of play is:

of the ..... Club.

(Signed) .....

### ASIAN GAMES

## P. I. ATHLETES HOPE TO SURPASS OTHER TEAMS IN AT LEAST FIVE EVENTS

Tokyo, Mar. 31.  
The Philippines will surpass other teams in at least five events in the forthcoming Asian Olympics, carrying off either gold, silver or bronze medals, sports circles predicted here today.

The Philippines is expected to send a 170-man delegation, the second largest after Japan, to take part in 10 events.

The five events mentioned are basketball, tennis, rifle shooting, boxing and women's short-distance swimming.

An official of the Organising Committee for the Asian Games said that the Philippines maintains untested superiority in basketball.

Basketball experts believed that the Philippine basketball team will be made up principally of members of the powerful YGO team and that they will "lick" the Japanese competition.

Lozada, Henato, Lim, Torontino, Marquillas, Villamon and Badion, all of whom participated in the Melbourne Olympics, are likely to be included in the team, they said. In tennis, they said, in the absence of veteran Davis Cup player Atsushi Miyagi, Koshi Kame will be the only player to cope with Philippines' veteran Deyro, infallible Ampon, and up-and-coming Jose and Donga brothers.

### Bitter Competition

In the forthcoming matches, they predicted, there will be bitter competition between Deyro, Ampon, and Kame.

In rifle shooting, they said, the Philippine team is destined to dominate—especially in three positions of small-bore rifle in which they enjoy international reputation.

In boxing, experts here noted inclusion in the team of C. Espinosa (lightweight) and flyweight J. Bonus both of whom took part in the Melbourne Olympics, and predicted that they will, along with other participants, achieve results "not inferior to those achieved at the Manila Asian Games."

In women's swimming, Filipino mermaids are likely to win short-distance, free style and backstroke with H. Coloso and G. Lozada, likely candidates to carry off top prizes, since excellent Japanese women swimmers are non-existent at present.

More than 22 countries are expected to send an estimated 1,500 athletes to compete in the forthcoming Asian Games.

These are Japan, the Philippines, South Korea, Taiwan, India, Pakistan, Malaysia, Ceylon, North Borneo, Vietnam, Afghanistan, Burma, Cambodia, Hongkong, Singapore, Iran, Israel, Nepal, Thailand, and Indonesia.

Japan is taking part in all 15 events, while the Philippines is down for 10 events.

Pakistan, Singapore, India, South Korea, Taiwan and Malaysia are countries taking part in more than 10 events. —France-Press.

## Hashim Khan Wins British Open Squash Title

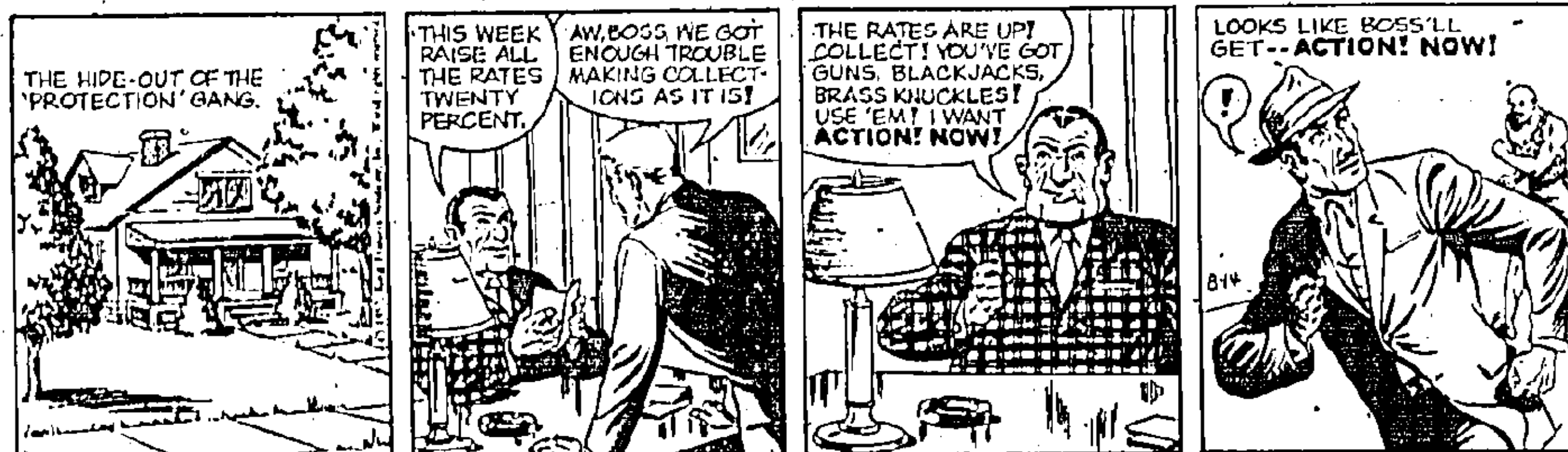
London, Mar. 31.  
Pakistan's 43-year-old Hashim Khan won the British Open Squash title from his younger brother Azam 11-7, 6-0 and 9-7 in the final at the Lansdowne Club in London tonight.

Although conceding 11 years, Hashim, runner-up last year, outplayed his brother at times and was generally the better tactician.

Azam, who has been beaten as finalist twice, made his remarkable brother fight every inch of the way and saved six match points before losing the fourth game and the match at 9-7. —France-Press.

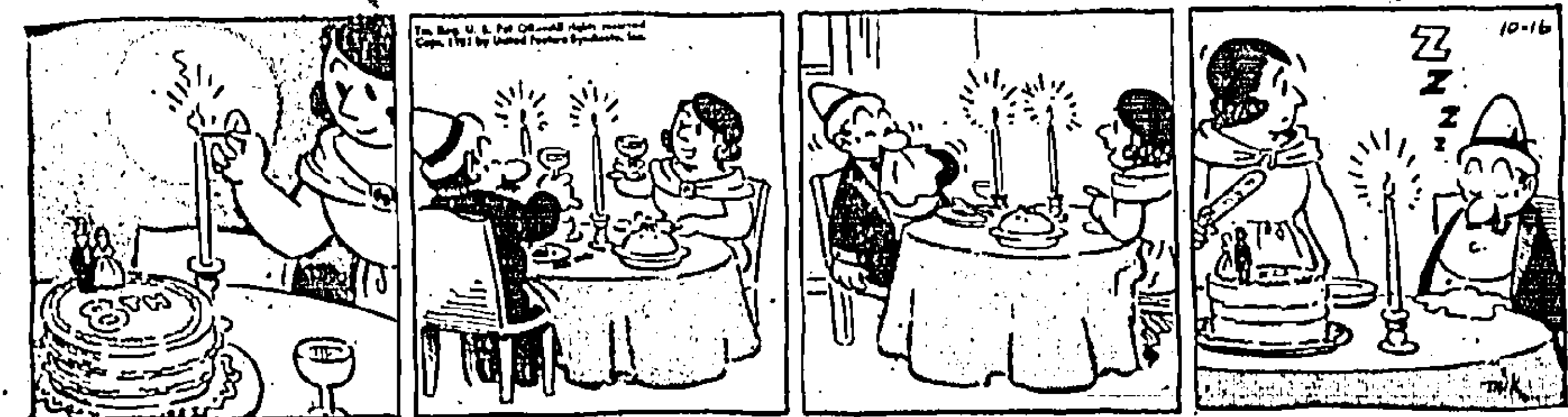
## MANDRAKE THE MAGICIAN

By Lee Falk and Phil Davis



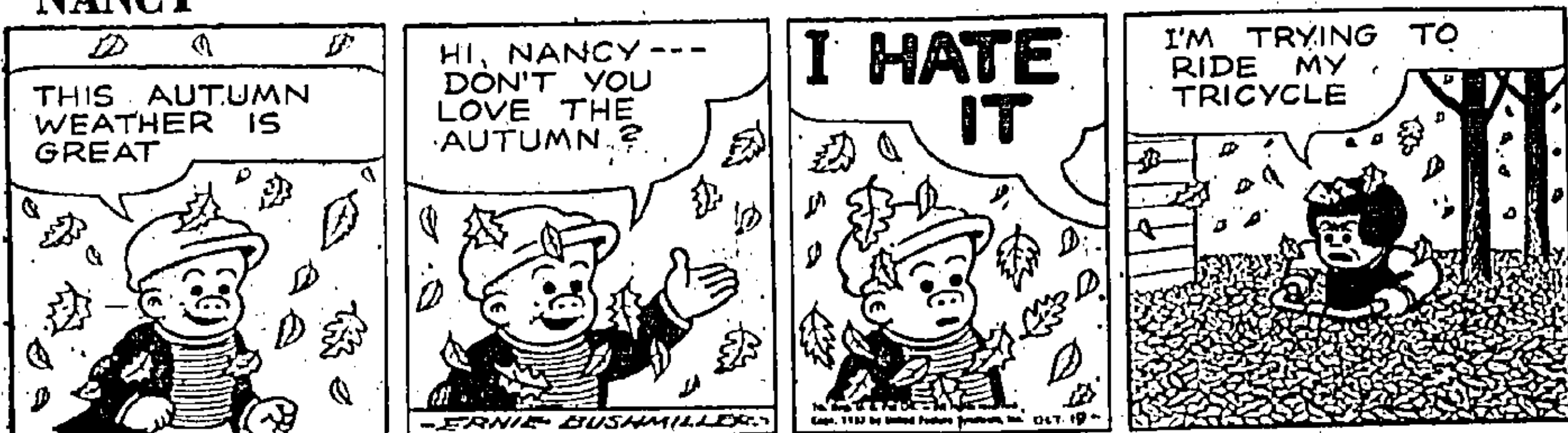
## FERD'NAND

By Mik



## NANCY

By Ernie Bushmiller



## JOHNNY HAZARD

By Frank Robbins



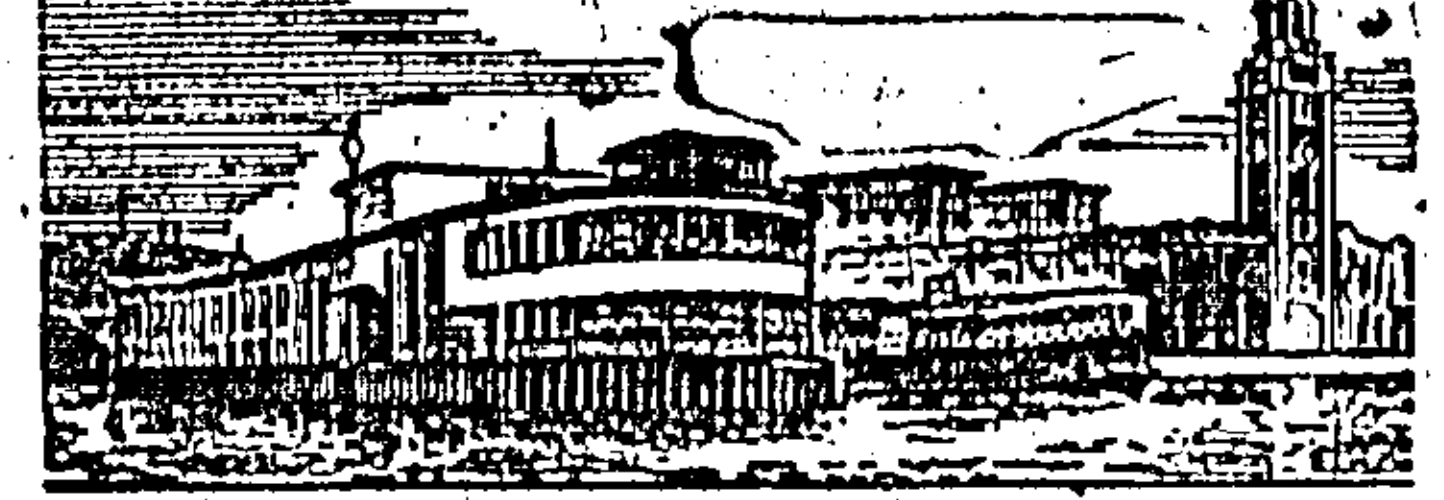
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## NOTICE

## BANK HOLIDAYS

The Exchange Banks will  
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Saturday and Monday, 1958.  
(Easter Holidays).  
Hong Kong, 1st April, 1958.

## NOTICE

NOTICE is hereby given  
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## PETER C. WONG.

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Mr. D. L. Prophet, C.A., re-  
tired from the Hong Kong  
Firm at 31st March 1958 and  
that Mr. C. M. Macwhinnie,  
A.C.A., is joining the  
Partnership as from 1st  
April, 1958.

## NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

M.S. "TAIWAN"  
Arrived 25th March, 1958.  
Damaged cargo on this vessel will  
be surveyed by Messrs. Goddard &  
Douglas at Hong Kong & Kowloon  
Wharf Godown at 10.00 a.m. on  
Wednesday, 2nd April and Thursday,  
3rd April, 1958. Consignee  
representatives are requested to be  
present during survey.

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100, King St., London, W.C. 2, Cabinet  
Autohall, London.

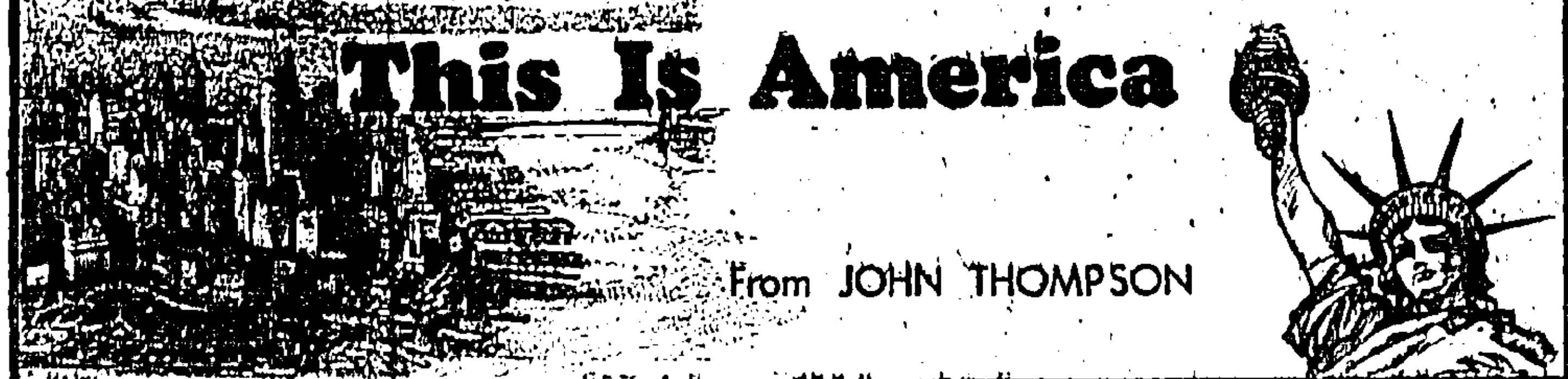
## "Bayer's"

## TONIC

DO-IT-YOURSELF drug-  
meter tests are now available  
for drivers. "Police" issue  
wallet-sized cards with easy-  
to-do calculations on whether  
the user is too tipsy to drive.  
In case with your weight, you  
put down the drinks you have  
had, when you had them and  
the drunkometer tells you the  
Alcohol content of your  
blood.

## HANDSOME

34-year-old  
plumber, Michael Cannella  
has landed in goal because the  
protesters' blunders—three of them  
at the same time.



New York (By Airmail)  
**UNLIMITED spoofing (burlesquing) on**  
television is forbidden under a court ruling  
made against comedian Jack Benny. And the  
ruling is interpreted as a serious blow to the  
ancient art of parody.

It is as if Jimmy Edwards or  
the Goons were not allowed to  
make fun of a film on a radio  
or TV programme.

Jack Benny is now prevented  
from using a filmed TV playlet  
called "Autolight"—a take-off  
on the Charles Boyer, Ingrid  
Bergman film "Gaslight."

The film itself was a screen  
version of the play with the  
same name by British author  
Patrick Hamilton—a sister  
story had in Victorian London.

The new ruling is taken to  
mean that substantial quotes  
must not be lifted from a copy-  
righted work when it is  
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holder permits it.

The case hinged on whether  
such quotes could be used in a  
take-off like Jack Benny's  
"Autolight." His lawyer argued  
that the doctrine of "fair use"  
came into play with a parody  
like this, which he compared to  
literary criticism.

But nine "wise men" of the  
US Supreme Court sat through  
a film of "Autolight" and  
decided that this spoof of the  
film of the play could not be  
allowed.

WITH spring come the  
flowers, late on 2nd this year  
star exhibit an artificial rose  
that keeps its scent for two  
years.

In a spectacular sortie to the  
boxing ring at Madison  
Square Garden, New York's  
District Attorney served sum-  
monses on some dozen prom-  
inent boxing figures.

They were handed out after  
a technical knock-out in the  
sixth round of a nationally  
televised welterweight bout.

The District Attorney's men  
appeared at Madison Square  
Garden with the papers.

For eight weeks there has  
been a secret probe into the  
power of the underworld over  
professional boxing, it was dis-  
closed last week.

Before the summonses were  
delivered, telephones were  
tapped in the Madison Square  
Garden. The investigation dis-  
closed in conversations about the  
shifting odds on the fight.

The loser, Isaac Logan, was a  
7-5 favourite right up until  
ringtime. Then the odds  
suddenly lengthened to 2-1.

Chief aim of the probe is to  
study the shifting of odds in  
professional fights. Also to  
analyse the alleged influence of  
underworld figures on the box-  
ing game, and to report on the  
activities of mobsters in manag-  
ing boxers and promoting fights.

**HEADACHE** bands, fashion-  
able in the 1920's, are back in  
vogue. One Jeweller offers a  
black velvet ribbon, worn  
further back on the head than  
in the 1920's, and adorned  
from ear to ear with dia-  
monds. Price: \$175,000 (£62,-  
500).

**FOR** rock 'n' roll idol, Elvis  
Presley the latest music has  
been the clip 'n' clop of the  
barber's scissors.

Lounging at his Memphis  
home before joining the army  
last Monday week, he had been  
cut for a close hair cut.

At Fort Chaffee, where  
Presley goes, the army are on  
the ready for a real public re-  
lations job on his enlistment.

Getting into combat boots and  
out of his blue suede will take  
Presley all of three days. The  
army has laid on extra tele-  
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1888 E. Queen's Calvert,  
of Texas, wrote to the  
Houston Chamber of Com-  
merce, Texas, last week  
accepting after 34 years an  
invitation to visit the city.  
She was unable to go in 1924,  
when her father was secretary  
of the State Chamber of  
Commerce. She arrives next  
Thursday.

**A NEW** medical method of  
diagnosing illnesses is hailed  
as a practical medical "break-  
through."  
Dr. Winston Price, of Balti-  
more, has developed a simple  
method of blood-testing that  
suggests each separate disease  
has a characteristic pattern in  
the blood plasma particles.

**NANCY** Lady Astor told  
before she sailed for England  
that her son William had  
provided material for a  
biography of her well-  
known mother. "I brought my sons  
up properly," she said. "I  
don't believe they'd tell their  
mother without first telling  
me."

**A BAG** snatched from a  
shopkeeper in New York  
last week flew open as the hold-  
up man fled.  
Police followed a paper-chase  
trail of \$1,300 (\$240) in notes.  
At the end of it, hiding in a  
hotel, they found 21-year-old  
Sylvester Copeland.

**TWO** big San Francisco  
stores where business was  
poor started opening on  
Thursday evenings as well as  
the usual Monday evenings.  
Sales have recovered so well  
that rival firms are copying  
them.

**JUDY GARLAND** sang her  
heart out one night last  
week, making her New York  
comeback. Neither she nor  
her band could keep away 1,200 night-club fans.  
They made the hour's drive  
from Manhattan to see and hear  
her in a restaurant in Flatbush-  
Avenue.  
Judy is being paid a whopping  
\$20,000 (\$7,140) a week. But  
many at her first night reception  
felt it was not enough.

## China Mail Entertainment Guide

## WHAT'S ON TONIGHT

**ROXY & BROADWAY:** "Cattle Empire" Joel  
McCrea in a Western.

**KING'S & PRINCESS:** "It Happened in Rome." A  
colourful carnival of fun.

**HOOVER & LIBERTY:** "Until They Sail." Jean  
Simmons, Joan Fontaine, Paul Newman and  
Piper Laurie in a drama.

**STAR & METROPOLE:** "Valerie." Anita Ekberg  
and Sterling Hayden in a drama.

**ALHAMBRA:** "Scarlet Doll." A Chinese picture.

**LEE & ASTOR:** Cantonese Operas.

**ORIENTAL:** "Luck & Jim." Ian Carmichael in  
another comedy.

**MAJESTIC:** "Desert Rats." Richard Burton and  
James Mason.

**CAPITOL:** "Four Boys And A Gun." Hooligans on  
the rampage.

**RITZ:** "Loving You." Elvis Presley in another musi-  
cal.

## Audio And Visual Entertainment

## RADIO HONGKONG

5.30 p.m. The Education, Youth & Sports  
Signal. Heard Europe Singing.  
Italy and Spain (BBCRS). 6.15.  
Andre Kostelanetz and his Orchestra.  
6.45. There's Something in the Air  
(BBCRS). 7.15. "Sunshine". 7.30.  
Music in Miniature (BBCRS). 7.50.  
Weather Report. 8. Time Signal.  
8.15. "Fanny (Helen) Home". Ex-  
traordinary. A new panel game intro-  
duced by John Arlott (BBCRS).  
8.45. Britain's Economic Outlook. Ex-  
traordinary. A new panel game intro-  
duced by John Arlott (BBCRS).  
9.15. The Frank Lee R.C.H. Ber-  
nstein Secretary of the Board of  
Directors. 9.45. Time Signal. 10.00.  
Music in Miniature (BBCRS). 10.15.  
Weather Report. 10.30. Music in  
Miniature (BBCRS). 10.45. Time  
Signal. 11.00. Music in Miniature  
(BBCRS). 11.15. Weather Report.  
11.30. Close Down. The Queen.  
Close Down.

**TELEVISION**  
5.15 p.m. Children's Hour: Cartoons.  
5.45. Children's Film. 6.30. Cinema  
News. 6.45. "The Great Escape".  
7.00. Cinema. 7.15. "The Great Escape".  
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6.00. Cinema. 6



*Journal of Management Studies*, 19(1), 67-80.



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WATER METERS, STEAM METERS,  
OIL METERS, GAS METERS,  
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ENGINEERING EQUIPMENT CO., LTD.  
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# CHINA MAIL

SHEAFFER'S  
**Skimp**

Page 10 TUESDAY, APRIL 1, 1958.

## W. BENGAL ASSEMBLY UPROAR

Calcutta, Mar. 31. The West Bengal State Assembly was adjourned indefinitely by the speaker today after three days of continuous uproar and near riot following allegations of corruption against the Congress government by a resigning minister.

As Congress and Communist opposition members shouted at one another across the floor, the speaker announced he had no alternative but to adjourn the house since the members were still shouting after he had walked out.

Trouble started last week when the Judicial and Tribal Welfare Minister in the West Bengal government, Siddhartha Sankar Ray, resigned and accused the government of following a "diabolical and irresponsible" food policy, of neglecting refugees, and of corruption in issuing licences and permits.—Reuter.

## Iron Workers Told To Strike

Gelsenkirchen, Mar. 31. The powerful West German Metalworkers Union today gave 180,000 Ruhr iron and steelworkers the order to strike for higher wages on April 9.

The union's executive board approved unanimously the recommendation of its wage-board that the strike be called to support a 10 per cent pay increase demand.

Unless agreement is reached before the April 9 deadline, the industrial Ruhr's basic iron and steel plants will have their first major strike since before the Hitler era.

The tie-up would shortly idle other plants in the metal processing industry and probably force layoffs in the coal mines, already working under capacity because of order cuts from industry.—United Press.

## Italy Requests Nasser To Postpone Visit

Rome, Mar. 31. An Italian Foreign Office spokesman tonight confirmed Cairo reports that the Italian Government had asked President Nasser of Egypt to postpone his state visit to Italy, originally planned for the beginning of June.

The spokesman said the Italian Government had pointed out that elections are being held in Italy at the end of May and it is unlikely that a new government will have obtained a vote of confidence from Parliament before mid-June.

The spokesman said President Nasser had been asked to suggest any time would which suit him after the constitution of the new government.—Reuter.

## Anniversary Explosions

Nicosia, Mar. 31. Several explosions occurred tonight in Famagusta (East Cyprus) on the third anniversary of the outbreak of Eoka (Union with Greece) terrorist attacks.

First reports said the explosions took place near the British Army camp there.

Security forces were on the alert in anticipation of a new wave of violence to mark Eoka's anniversary.—France-Press.

## Demonstrations

Lagos, Mar. 31. The funeral of Alhaji Adesokan Adedokun, former Opposition leader in the Western Nigeria Parliament, touched off demonstrations today in the Abeokuta area. Ten persons were reported killed.

Adedokun died in a road collision last week. He had a large following and shock over his death was believed to have led to the demonstrations. Police arrested more than 200 persons.—United Press.

# INDONESIAN REBELS CLAIM SUCCESSES

## Central Government Paratroops Said Killed

Bukittinggi, Sumatra, Mar. 31. Revolutionary forces were reported today pressing their first gains against government troops fighting at Taluk, 100 miles east of Bukittinggi.

But a high revolutionary official said, "we expect severe attacks against us before the end of the Ramadan month of fasting."



## No Atomic Arms For W. Germany, Say War Veterans

Bolgrade, Mar. 31. Yugoslav war veterans today joined a campaign directed against West German atomic armament.

The 1,200,000-strong War Veterans Association, mostly ex-partisans who fought with President Tito against German occupation, told the Bonn Parliament's decision last week to equip the West German Army with atomic weapons was received with "revulsion and concern."

The Association central committee, meeting in a plenary session, passed a unanimous resolution backing the Yugoslav government in its declared intention to consider referring the United Nations move to the United Nations.

Such an action would reflect "the deepest interests and feelings" of the Yugoslav people and veterans, the resolution said.

Was violent demonstrations throughout the world should "actively resist" the carrying out of the West German decision, it added.—Reuter.

## TRAVEL BAN ON FOREIGNERS IN RUSSIA

Moscow, Mar. 31. The Soviet authorities have banned all travel by foreign diplomats and other foreigners to the southern areas of the Soviet Union, usually reliable sources reported tonight.

The ban, similar to one imposed last year, is expected to last two weeks. The areas affected are the Ukraine, the Caucasus and the whole of Central Asia.

The ban came into force this weekend, and foreigners already in the area were advised from their hotels to stay in place. Moscow, the sources said.

No reason for the ban was known.—Reuter.

## Water Hours Increased

Hours of water supply in the Colony are to be increased from eight to 10 hours daily. The increase is made possible due to the satisfactory storage position.

The Colony's reservoirs also benefitted by last week's rains.

The new supply hours come into effect immediately. They are from 6.30 a.m. to 10 a.m. and from 4 p.m. to 9.30 p.m.

Total water storage on Saturday morning amounted to 4,054 million gallons and the yield from catchment areas last week was 372 million gallons.

It is estimated that the average daily consumption on the new supply hours will be 53 million gallons. With the storage position being such as it is and with the spring rains expected in a matter of weeks, it is considered that the increase can be made with reasonable safety.

The Colony went on the reduced eight hours daily supply on January 26.

## 'Nuclear Tests Should Continue'

Fl Bragg, Mar. 31. Lieutenant-General James Gavin, former Chief of Army Research and Development, closed out a 30-year career in the Service today with a call for continued nuclear tests by this country.

General Gavin's resignation at his own request became effective today. His action stemmed from criticism he made last January on restrictions imposed on the Army in the missile race.

General Gavin, 51, told a Press conference today that he felt he had a choice of resigning before Congress, or being insubordinate. He said he had no criticism of either Congress or the Army.

## HUMANITY

He said he felt this country should continue testing nuclear weapons despite Russia's announcement that it would halt them.

"It is in the interest of humanity for the United States to continue its testing of nuclear weapons," he said. "Whether we like it or not, we are living in a nuclear age."

"Fission and fusion are here to stay and we must live with them. And we must study and learn to make weapons that can be used without destroying our planet."—United Press.

## Sufficient Tests Says Another General

London, Mar. 31. General Sir Richard Gale, Deputy Supreme Allied Commander Europe, designated tonight described as a "formidable thing" the Russian suspension of nuclear tests because it showed they had done "sufficient tests."

He was addressing a joint meeting of the European Atlantic Group and the British Atlantic Committee.

General Gale stressed that he had great faith in the power of fear to unite countries in military alliances.

The conventional strength of the Soviet Army was so great that no country in the West, including the United States could afford "to go it alone."

General Gale declared that the Russians had 17 divisions on the Western Front and could raise this to 250 without difficulty.—Reuter.

## SIDE GLANCES By Galbraith



"From the applause you got, that was a grand speech you made! Explain it to me!"

## Caronia Arrives On Cruise

After a surge of business from tourists who arrived a few weeks ago in the luxury cruise-liners Kungsholm and Statendam, local merchants are expecting good trade from 409 wealthy tourists who arrived this morning on board the liner Caronia.

The 34,000-ton "Green Goddess" arrived from New York via Manila, on her fourth annual visit to Hongkong. Her first visit here was on April 1, 1955.

The Caronia began her 108-day and 33,500-mile round the world cruise from New York on January 21.

As soon as she docked outside No. 6 gate of Kowloon Wharf, half of the passengers went out into Navy Street where a fleet of taxis were waiting for them.

## 409 Passengers

Of her 409 passengers, the majority are well-to-do, retired American businessmen and their wives.

According to Messrs Thomas Cook and Sons Ltd., about 200 passengers are expected to take them on tours of the island and the New Territories. A Yaumatei ferry had been chartered for a round-the-island tour.

At night the tourists will be treated to lavish Chinese dinners.

Many of the passengers who were questioned by reporters on their way out said that they were not newcomers here. One lady said that this was the third time she arrived in the Caronia.

## CHRISTIAN FILM

A new Christian film entitled "Miracle" will be shown at the European YMCA on Easter Sunday, April 6, commencing 8.45 p.m.

Produced by Unusual Films at Bob Jones University, USA, the film features Dr. Bob Jones, Jr. and his wife, Mrs. Jones, in a portrayal of the life of Jesus.

A rejected suitor of the girl, together with his brothers, caused trouble during the dance. This made the girl's fiancée and his brothers retaliate.—France-Press.

## Van Crashes

A motor van suddenly swerved towards the left and collided with stationary vehicles parked near the kerb in Wyndham Street this morning.

The van sustained damage to its mudguard and head lamp. Another van was pushed against the kerb and its left front wheel was almost wrenched off. The tail light of a big private car was also damaged.

## Knife Battle

Three people were killed and five others were wounded yesterday as knives flashed in a Roxas city between two groups of brothers over the hand of a girl during a dance.

A rejected suitor of the girl, together with his brothers, caused trouble during the dance. This made the girl's fiancée and his brothers retaliate.—France-Press.

## Accused Alleges Forced To Make Statement

A man accused of receiving some of the property stolen in a robbery at 24 Percival Street, third floor, on December 26 last year, alleged at the Criminal Sessions this morning that he had been assaulted by detectives who tried to force him to make a statement.

The accused is Lee Ha-sun, 28, unemployed, named as the fourth accused in the indictment.

The first three are charged with robbery. They are Lau Sui, 30, Ko Gin-yue, 31, and Hau Shu-chi, 22, all unemployed. The three are alleged to have robbed Mrs Wong Shek-chun of a wrist watch, a cigarette lighter and a pair of spectacles, and her amah of another wrist watch, a gold ring and \$1.

## Slapped

The trial is before Mr Justice A. D. Scholten and Jury of six men and a woman.

Testifying on his own behalf, Lee Ha-sun said he was arrested on December 31. At Hung-hom Police Station, a man named Choi Fung-lung slapped him twice. One inspector Tsang grabbed his hair and several detectives struck him from behind.

The second accused was also present, Lee continued. Choi asked him (Lee) if he knew anything about a cigarette lighter and a pair of spectacles. He said he did not know.

Lee said he heard the second accused say that the spectacles were in a heap of refuse. He (witness) said that he had nothing to do with the spectacles.

Fourth accused said the Det. Sgt. Lai Lok and other detectives then forced him to bring them to the refuse heap referred to by the second accused, which was some distance from the Station.

When he had pointed out the refuse heap, the policemen searched it and found the spectacles.

Lee said he was brought back to the Station, and later transferred to Eastern Police Station. There Det. Sgt. Lai Lok told him not to worry, but that he had to make a statement about the spectacles. He replied he knew nothing about it.

## Found Knife

The sergeant allegedly said: "Don't be a fool, you are only required as a witness."

When he refused, Lee continued, Lai became annoyed and looked as if he was going to beat him. He felt compelled to do as he was told, and asked Lai what he wanted him to write down.

The sergeant dictated, and he wrote down what was said. Lee said. Afterwards a Police party, together with the second accused and himself, went to a church compound where the second accused pointed out a sofa. The Police searched the sofa and found a knife hidden in it.

Hearing is proceeding.

## 5 Seriously Injured

Five people, including three boys, were seriously injured in separate traffic accidents in Hongkong and Kowloon yesterday. They are all receiving treatment in hospital.

One of the boys, nine-year-old Chow Sun-man, of 14 Po Lung Terrace, ground floor, was knocked down by a private van in Belchers Street, near Po Lung Terrace. The other two boys, both eleven years of age, were involved in bicycle mishaps. Hui Hong-tang, of 8 Fuk Lo Tsun Road, third floor, sustained serious injuries when he fell from his bicycle and Chan Ping-keo of 28 Wal Ching Street, first floor, was knocked down by a bicycle in Wal Ching Street.

In the other two accidents, Wong Tui, a 12-year-old woman received serious injuries when she fell off a stationary bus in Queen's Road East and Chan Yin-fai, aged 20, of 48 King's Street, ground floor, was injured when his motorcycle collided with a private car outside No. 63 Waterloo Road.

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## AUTHOR OF FBI BOOK IN COLONY

By A STAFF REPORTER

Visiting Hongkong at the moment, and thoroughly enjoying it, is Mr Don Whitehead, a veteran journalist, now author of a well-known book.

He is on a world pleasure trip with his wife.

Mr Whitehead wrote "The FBI Story" which was published late last year. Because of his long newspaper standing and his close association with those in this world famous Federal Bureau of Investigation, he was able to peep into some of the top secret files and obtain material no other writer had managed before.

"The FBI Story" is a 300-page book containing 100,000 words telling the history of this organisation, its working and disclosing some of the cases investigated by its agents.

## TRANSLATED

The publication has been translated into French, Japanese and Spanish.

Warner Brother bought the rights and made a picture based on the book. "The FBI Story" will be released for showing something this summer.

Mr Whitehead's long association with the American Press dates back almost a quarter of a century. He was with the Associated Press for 21 years and a Bureau Chief of the New York Times for another two years before he turned his attention to writing books. But he retained his connection with the Press as a free lance.

During his time as a newspaperman, he has won two Pulitzer Prizes.

Mr and Mrs Whitehead left the United States on March 2 on their present world tour. Though he said he was enjoying his trip, his travels are somewhat like a business holiday. He is gathering more material during his various stop-overs for his next book on "Law Enforcement Problems Around the World."

## IMPRESSED

He and Mrs Whitehead arrived here nine days ago and during his short stay, he called on the Commissioner of Police, Mr A. C. Maxwell, for details and briefings for his new book. "I am very much impressed by your Police Force here," Mr Whitehead said. "You have a good force and I understand it is highly respected by your citizens here."

He and Mrs Whitehead are leaving this Friday on their return trip home but before going away, the two will "tour Hongkong."

"This is really a beautiful place. Hongkong by night is wonderful," said Mr Whitehead. "I'll say it is," echoed Mrs Whitehead.

## SAILOR ROBBED

The Police have detained a suspect following the theft of a sum of money from a British sailor in a bar in the Central district at about 2 a.m. today.

Two Chinese boys, one aged ten and the other aged twelve, have been arrested by the Police following the hearing of a sum of money from a Chinese girl outside the Pei Ho Theatre in Pei Ho Street yesterday.

Property valued at \$110 was stolen from No. 1 Ventris Road between 11 o'clock last night and 6.30 this morning.